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Indyk defends PA against Israel's claims of violations

By HILLY KUTLER

WASHINGTON — The US yesterday directly contradicted Israel's assertion that the Palestinian Authority has released terrorist killers of Israelis. It also said Israel failed to use elementary child psychology to improve Palestinian attitudes to Israel.

The clash occurred when the embassy's deputy chief of mission, Lenny Ben-David told a Jewish audience that the PA has not adequately complied with the Wye accord, and has freed "known terrorists, murderers," without consulting with the Israelis or

Americans, as called for under the agreement. Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern Affairs Martin Indyk, also seated on the panel organized by the Jewish Council for Public Affairs, turned to Ben-David and responded: "It's very important to be careful about what was said about their compliance or noncompliance. You said they've been releasing terrorists and murderers. That is not true. They did release people. We checked on it. We checked your information. We checked their information; our own information. It is simply not true. The

fundamental point is they did not release terrorists or murderers." Indyk, a former ambassador to Israel, continued: "The PA did arrest a lot of Hamas people" and released those for whom no grounds for detention existed, the same way that Israel releases some suspects it arrests. He conceded the Palestinians did not always consult with Israel and the US on those releases. But "you've got to be very careful about making those kinds of charges unless you're sure — on sure ground — that they're correct," Indyk continued. Israel should be encouraging the

PA, as parents would utilize "basic psychology" with their children, he said. "What's the best way to improve their behavior? Is it to beat on them all the time? Or is it to encourage them, to build their confidence in the relationship?" he asked. When Indyk concluded, Ben-David conceded that the PA may not have released those involved in the killings of American citizens, saying "that is a statement I will not make... But I will state that some of these individuals [released by the PA] planned terrorist attacks," including last year's Mahaneh Yehuda market attack. Ben-David said. "Those who were part of the conspiracy were released."

Prime Minister Binyamin Netanyahu's spokesman, Aviv Bushinsky, said yesterday that Netanyahu has clarified his position to the US administration and most recently to Ambassador Ned Walker. "The position is and remains that these terrorists were involved in attacks. They may not have pulled a trigger or blown themselves up, but they were accomplices to murder," Bushinsky said. Meantime, both Ben-David and Ambassador Zalman Shoval, who

spoke briefly but had to depart early, justified Israel's suspension of the West Bank redeployment on the grounds that the government refuses to overlook Palestinian shortcomings in carrying out their Wye obligations. Shoval said Israel is "fed up with partial compliance" and is no longer satisfied with the standards the Palestinians set themselves in exerting their "best efforts" to combat terrorism. In his discussion of Palestinian compliance, Indyk said in recent weeks, the US has seen a "positive development" in that the PA has "stepped up pro-active efforts to

After seven postponements

Court to hear child conversion petition

By DAN IZENBERG

After seven postponements over the past four years, the High Court of Justice will finally convene today to hear a petition by the Conservative movement and Ma'anat, asking it to order the government to register two adopted children converted to Judaism by a Conservative rabbi. A panel of 11 justices, headed by Supreme Court President Aharon Barak, will hear the petition involving an issue which has split the international Jewish community and pitted Reform and Conservative Jews against the Orthodox here and abroad. The question is whether the state must recognize the right of Conservative and Reform rabbis in Israel to conduct conversions. The Ministry of Interior refuses to register as Jews people who have converted to Judaism in Israel by non-Orthodox rabbis. The two children involved in the petition were converted at the Conservative movement's Kibbutz Hanaton in 1995. The families opted for the Conservative movement after representatives of the Chief Rabbinate refused to convert the children unless their parents

promised to follow an Orthodox way of life. Twelve families signed the original petition, but 10 of them have since dropped out. Of the two remaining two, one family currently lives in the US. Haredi leaders — fearing, on the basis of previous decisions, that the justices would rule in favor of the petitioners — demanded that the government of Prime Minister Binyamin Netanyahu pass a law explicitly backing the Orthodox monopoly. This, in turn, led to an outcry on the part of the Reform and Conservative movements abroad, especially in the US where they command the adherence of a majority of the Jewish community. In an attempt to prevent a rift between the Israel and the Diaspora, the government established a committee headed by former finance minister Yaacov Neeman to seek a compromise. The committee drafted a proposal calling for the establishment of a central conversion institution which would include representatives of all three religious streams. The conversion itself, however, was to be conducted by Orthodox rabbis, according to the proposal.

See COURT, Page 7

Knesset approval of Sheerit as finance minister uncertain

Shalom: PM's choice a slap in the face

By LIAT COLLINS

The appointment of coalition and Likud whip Meir Sheerit as finance minister is expected to come to a vote today when the Knesset meets for a special session. The appointment was made last night by Prime Minister Binyamin Netanyahu. Sheerit is considered to be a political dove and is also credited with initiating several social-oriented policies. He is seen as strengthening Sephardi representation in the Likud leadership, and noted at a press conference that he immigrated from Morocco at the age of nine and has worked since he was 12. The appointment is expected to raise some objections among both opposition and coalition MKs. Sheerit's role in drawing up the government's answer to the Public Housing Law initiated by Meretz MK Ran Cohen drew fire from both opposition MKs and Yisrael Ba'aliya MKs. A spokesman for Absorption Minister Yuli Edelstein said last night Edelstein would not support the appointment because it was a meaningless election gimmick stemming from internal Likud considerations. At the same time, National Religious Party MKs have often criticized Sheerit for being too close to Shas leader Aryeh Deri. Likud MK Ruby Rivlin, who acts as Sheerit's deputy whip, is expected to take over the post of whip.



Prime Minister Binyamin Netanyahu appears with Likud whip MK Meir Sheerit at a press conference yesterday, where he announced Sheerit's appointment as finance minister. (Anat Jerolimski)

In a press conference announcing the appointment, Netanyahu said he had been thinking about it for some time but had postponed making the appointment because of the party's primary elections. Sheerit came in fourth after Netanyahu in the primaries. Netanyahu called Sheerit, "the right man to carry out the neces-

sary measures as finance minister in at least the five months left until the establishment of the next government." Science Minister Silvan Shalom, who came first in the Likud primary elections two weeks ago and saw himself as the natural candidate for the post, told reporters, "I just ask myself why I was not

given the position. The Likud central committee just a couple of weeks ago had its say and expressed faith in me and put me in first place. I apparently wanted to see me in a position now held by someone else. I ask myself what really lies behind it. Does the fact I came first make me somebody's target? Maybe I would

have been better off in second place." Shalom said he had all the economic credentials for the post and hinted that elements outside the Likud were responsible for keeping him from it. He would not say what steps he would take.

See SHEERIT, Page 7

Lauder denies wrongdoing in Serbian media deal

By ELLI WOHLGELER and MARILYN HENRY

Ronald Lauder, incoming chairman of the Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish Organizations, denied a report yesterday that his communications company had apparently defied US sanctions on trade with the Serbs and entered a commercial deal with Yugoslavia's state-run communications company. "I am an innocent victim here. I went to Serbia to help out the Jewish community there, and we were offered a business venture. We took it to the State Department to ask them what we can do, and we're waiting for an answer from them," Lauder, in Jerusalem with organization leaders, told *The Jerusalem Post*. Asked if the allegations carried yesterday by *The New York Times* are untrue, he replied, "yes." According to the *Times*, Lauder's RSL Communications signed a contract with Telekom Serbia to provide long-distance phone services to and from Yugoslavia two months after President Bill Clinton imposed the economic sanctions last summer.



Ronald Lauder (Isaac Harari)

The sanctions came after President Slobodan Milosevic of Yugoslavia increased the repression in the ethnic Albanian region of Kosovo. Lauder owns the largest media enterprise operating in Central and Eastern Europe, where he has substantial real estate holdings. Lauder, the president of the Jewish National Fund, also is the single largest benefactor of Jewish schools and camps in the region. RSL also issued a statement denying it had reached an agreement with the Serbian communications company, adding that "RSL-COM has a memorandum of agreement with the international operators of the Serbian company," similar to accords reached by other American operators.

See LAUDER, Page 7

Interest rates cut by 0.5%

By DAN GERSTENFELD

Bank of Israel governor Jacob Frenkel announced yesterday he had lowered the central bank's key lending rate by 0.5 percent to 13%. The decrease was in line with analysts' expectations of a rate cut of between 0.3% and 0.5%. Meanwhile in the US stock prices soared on the New York Stock Exchange yesterday. The Dow Jones industrial average shot up 212.75, or by 2.3 percent, to close at 9,552.68. Frenkel's long awaited move represents the first rate decrease since before the October crisis when the sharp depreciation of the shekel compelled the Bank of Israel to hike interest rates by four percentage points within two weeks. Full reports, Page 12 and 13

More bad news for Labor

ANALYSIS

By SARAH HONIG

Like any pivotal appointment, Prime Minister Binyamin Netanyahu's latest pick for finance minister leaves several casualties, most obviously those whose hopes to win the Treasury are now dashed. But the real loser from this development stands to be the Labor party. In appointing the coalition chairman as his third treasurer in less than three years, Netanyahu killed three birds with one stone, that had nothing to do with the economy. First, he avoided reaching election day with a key cabinet position effectively vacant. Secondly, the Netanyahu-Sharon-Arenas spearhead, which the PM bran-

dished in the aftermath of former defense minister Yitzhak Mordechai's crippling departure, now got its much needed non-Ashkenazi shine. And lastly, the appointment elegantly jabbed Science Minister Silvan Shalom, whose victory in Likud's internal elections earlier this month apparently enticed Netanyahu to sideline the trained economist and former head of the Israel Electric Corporation, lest he earn too many kudos and threaten the premier's own popularity.

Yet beyond all the plots, maneuvers and machinations, there is also an economy at stake here, and Sheerit's ascent to the Treasury means that from a Likud propagandist's viewpoint, things now stand to look better than ever. See BAD NEWS, Page 7

PM's answer to Ben-Ami and Mordechai

ANALYSIS

By SARAH HONIG

Prime Minister Binyamin Netanyahu showed yesterday just how much of a gambler he is. No one knows better than a cardsharp that to cash in big time you also have to take big chances. Netanyahu took a whopper of a risk yesterday when he handed MK Meir Sheerit one of the most lucrative portfolios at his disposal just when the elections campaign is kicked into high gear. As any political player will readily attest, this is the time to close the ranks and inspire unity almost at any cost. Netanyahu's courting of Rafael Eitan and Avigdor Kahalani demonstrates his desire to remove competition and inspire a sense of a common

goal to be pursued with determination by consolidated force. This is hardly the juncture at which any politician can afford the slightest danger of controversy and confrontation from within. Netanyahu knows that he has plenty of potential malcontents and ambitious egos around him. If any of them resents his move, and, worse yet, acrimoniously makes his umbrage a matter of public record, then Netanyahu is in deep trouble. Others have already staked claim to the portfolio, most notably Science Minister Silvan Shalom, who had come considerably ahead of Sheerit in the Likud race for slots on the Knesset list. Last night Shalom made his first discordant sounds of protest. See ANSWER, Page 7



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NEWS

in brief

Weizman invites pope to visit

President Ezer Weizman extended an invitation to Pope John Paul II to visit Israel during the millennium year. Weizman made the invitation public last night while addressing a gathering of 540 Christian clergymen in Tel Aviv last night. The religious leaders, from 30 countries, are attending a tourism conference in preparation for visits by pilgrims in 2000.

The director of the Vatican's travel agency said Sunday that six million pilgrims could be expected next year. Monsignor Liberio Andreotti said the Vatican would encourage all those coming to Rome to continue on to Israel.

Batsheva Tsur

Netanyahu to meet King Abdullah in Jordan

Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu announced yesterday that he will visit Jordan's King Abdullah II next Sunday to "widen the circle of peace."

"The visit expresses the stability and strength of the peaceful relations between us and Jordan," Netanyahu said.

He had scheduled a meeting with Abdullah when he was acting regent but it was canceled when Abdullah's father, King Hussein, returned to Jordan critically ill.

News agencies

IDF soldier lightly injured in Lebanon accident

An IDF soldier was lightly injured in the leg yesterday evening in a road accident in the northeastern sector of the security zone. A vehicle with several soldiers smashed into another vehicle. The crash is under investigation.

Itim

NY haredim protest outside Israeli consulate

About 500 haredim, thought to belong to the Satmar sect, demonstrated yesterday across the street from the Israeli consulate in New York, according to New York Police estimates.

Standing on the Second Avenue sidewalk on a frigid day, they shouted and carried signs condemning Israel for "torturing Jews in the cloak of justice."

It is believed they were demonstrating against the detention of three men charged with the attack on three Christian women in Mea She'arim in November.

Marilyn Henry

Court orders compromise on Goldstein grave

The High Court of Justice decided yesterday that a compromise should be reached on a petition by the family of Baruch Goldstein who wants his gravesite to remain as is. Goldstein killed 29 Palestinians in the Tomb of the Patriarchs in 1994, before being bludgeoned to death.

Following the IDF's decision to remove the shrine which has sprung up around Goldstein's burial place in Kiryat Arba, Goldstein's family said the structures are common to all Jewish cemeteries. The Knesset passed a law forbidding memorials to terrorists two years ago.

In another petition, the grandmother of Ohad Bacharach, murdered in Wadi Kelt, called for signs decorating the tomb of Izzadin Kassam, near Haifa, to be removed. Kassam's name is used by Islamic terror groups.

Itim

Jerusalem teen accused of raping his sister

A 15-year-old was remanded three days by Jerusalem Magistrate's Court yesterday for the rape of his 11-year-old sister. The youth was arrested based on his sister's accusations to a social worker. According to police, the girl said her brother raped her four times in the past month in their basement, and she reported it when she heard about similar cases in the country. Police said the brother confessed to the crime.

Amy Klein

Judge: Appeal against Bassiouny to be heard

A panel of three judges will hear belly dancer Shulamit Shalom's appeal against a Tel Aviv Magistrate's Court decision not to try Egyptian Ambassador Mohamed Bassiouny for allegedly sexually assaulting her almost two years ago, Tel Aviv District Court Judge Hila Gershtal decided yesterday. A date for the hearing has not yet been set.

Heidi J. Gleit

Labor Party members to plan action against 'One Israel' appointments

By DANNA HARMAN

While Labor Party Chairman Ehud Barak tours the development towns of Yeroham, Ofakim, Netivot and Sderot today with his social message of education, health care, and employment, a large number of his party members will be sitting in Tel Aviv discussing a different kind of message.

Close to 20 Labor members are expected to show up at the party headquarters today to talk about what action they plan to take, and what message they want to send their chairman in light of his plans to place non-party members on the Labor list.

Barak, with his vision of a broad-

er Labor party - "One Israel" - has entered into negotiations with the Meimad Party, the Geshet Party and Shlomo Lachiani, who plans to launch his party Dor Hadash (the new generation) tomorrow.

While nothing has been settled yet, MK Haim Ramon met yesterday with Geshet head David Levy, MK Yossi Beilin sat down with Meimad leaders Rabbi Michael Melchior and Prof. Avi Ravitzky last night and MKs Shlomo Ben-Ami and Binyamin Ben-Eliezer have reportedly scheduled a meeting with Lachiani later this week.

The Labor Party members who called the meeting today are those who are most likely to personally suffer from the "One Israel" concept.

The party members who are in the 20th and downward positions know that, if newcomers are brought in, they will be pushed further down the list - to so-called unrealistic places.

MK Eitan Cabel, No. 28 on the current list, said the group was angling to convince Barak that too many additions to the party would be counterproductive.

"We want the party central committee to go to a secret vote on every inclusion," said Cabel. "I don't think it is a matter of Barak wrecking the party or anything like that - but I have been working day and night for this party for a long time and I don't think I am less worthy of a position than anyone else."

Cabel added that while some additions were "certainly acceptable," it was unclear whether all those Barak wanted to include would truly bring with them a large number of additional votes.

Micha Goldman, who holds the 27th slot on the list, echoed these sentiments, saying Barak's plan was "unwieldy," and that some of the newcomers being talked about were "not serious choices."

Barak, meanwhile, speaking at Ben-Gurion University of the Negev in Beersheba yesterday, clarified that he did not intend to promise the newcomers ministerial positions, but rather that he was simply looking to create a broader based party. "I have no doubt that

with One Israel we will be able to gain about 40 mandates, and all those who are worrying right now have no need to do so."

"Goldman said in response that if Barak is so sure 40 people on the list are going to get into the next Knesset - he should place the newcomers in the final 30 slots."

Levy told Channel 1 yesterday that "the term 'saved spots' is a distortion. I understand that it's all part of the political slang, where there have to be winners and losers and those who are being manipulated... but it is just not accurate."

Ramon said, in turn, that while nothing had been settled, "we hope to strike a deal soon." He added that the protests within Labor were not hampering negotiations.

Palestinians demonstrate for Ocalan

By BEN LYNNFIELD

Palestinian activists from across the political spectrum banded together yesterday in a bid to promote solidarity with Kurds and their imprisoned leader, Abdullah Ocalan.

But it was uncertain how much of a following they will be able to muster, given the limited resonance of the issue thus far in the Palestinian territories and the unfamiliarity of the public with the grievances of the Kurds.

In a smoky hall in Al-Bireh, leaders from Fatah, Hamas, the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine and other factions formed a committee to promote awareness of the Kurdish cause.

Many of the activists drew parallels between the Palestinian struggle to oust Israeli occupation and the Kurdish bid to carve out a state, or at least an autonomous region, in Turkey. "They have political rights and we have political rights. We are suffering from the Israelis and they from the Turks. And there is security cooperation between the Israelis and the Turks. On the Israeli side this cooperation is against us and on the Turkish side it is against the Kurds. So we and the Kurds are in the same position," Hatem Abdel-Kader, a Palestinian legislator and Fatah leader from Jerusalem, said after the meeting.

Abdel-Kader said the new grouping should press the Palestinian Authority to take a stand on the Ocalan case. The PA has thus far avoided doing so, apparently out of a desire not to alienate supporters of its own struggle for statehood.

"The authority is quiet on this matter," Nabil Amr, PA Minister of Parliamentary Affairs said last night. "I personally don't have a position on it. I support a political solution for the Kurdish issue."

The activists are planning a



Masked Palestinian protesters hold wooden rifles and raise the Palestinian flag during a rally in support of PKK leader Abdullah Ocalan at the Al-Najah University in Nablus yesterday. (AP)

march through Ramallah for Thursday, which follows up a demonstration on behalf of Ocalan held in Jenin on Saturday. They are also planning a protest in front of the Turkish Consulate in Jerusalem's Sheikh Jarrah neighborhood.

Abdel-Kader told the gathering: "The Turkish position is hostile

to the Palestinians and [Turkey] is allied with the Zionist entity."

Ocalan was hailed as someone who has staunchly supported the Palestinians, and was said by DFPLP leader Qais Abdel-Karim to have helped battle Israeli troops during the 1982 invasion of Lebanon.

Hassan Youssef, a Hamas leader from Ramallah, said: "We are in the

same situation. The problems are the same. [Both of us] face organized state terrorism. Moreover, he suggested, Palestinians owe a historic debt to the Kurds. "The hero who liberated our lands and sacred sites was not an Arab, he was a Kurd," Youssef said, referring to Salah a-Din.

Turkey warns Greece, Page 7

Court delays decision on commandos' graves

Amid sharp disagreement between petitioning family members, the High Court of Justice yesterday chose to postpone a decision on the opening of the graves of two IDF commandos for DNA testing on their body parts until the IDF completes its own investigation into the case.

The two naval commandos - Third Petty Officers Guy Golan and Raz Tebi - were killed in Lebanon in 1997. The IDF secretly opened their graves seven months ago and buried additional body parts which were returned from Lebanon long after the commandos had been buried. The IDF said it tested and identified the parts but did so without consulting the parents, who later found out.

The IDF decided on its own investigation only after the two fathers decided to petition the court. Tebi's father Nachshon said yesterday in court: "Let them put themselves in my place for an hour and see what I feel. This is an embarrassment to the entire legal system. I wouldn't wish for anyone to be in my position."

Stating he had no faith in the IDF probe, he added: "Why do you keep postponing this? How much can you torture a man who is not sure who is buried in his son's grave?"

But his wife Yardenia said she objected to reopening the graves out of consideration for the army's investigation and respect for the dead.

The presiding Judge Dov Levin said he wanted to hear the conclusions of the IDF inquiry led by retired High Court judge Zvi Tal, before making a decision. (Itim)

UN Security Council debates Israeli protection of civilians

By MARILYN HENRY

UNITED NATIONS - Condemnation of Israel in the UN General Assembly was expected to spill over into the Security Council yesterday, when a council meeting, convened to continue discussions on the protection of civilians in wartime, was expected to become a forum at which Israel would be denounced for violations of international humanitarian law.

Yesterday's session, though not designed to address any specific conflict, came less than two weeks after the assembly voted 115-2 in a "emergency special session" for a resolution that assailed Israeli settlement activity and called for an unprecedented Geneva Convention in July on the treatment of civilians in wartime.

Earlier this month, the council ordered UN Secretary-General Kofi Annan to report by September on ways to protect civilians and refugees in armed conflicts and to ensure that humanitarian workers can do their jobs in the field.

The February 12 meeting, the first-ever open council session on

the topic, reflected the council's agitation at civilian casualties, particularly those of children, and violations of international law.

According to Olara Otuonu, Annan's special representative on children in armed conflict, 2 million children were killed in conflicts from 1987-97.

"The Security Council expresses concern over the widening gap between the rules of international humanitarian law and their application," it said in a statement at the close of the February 12 meeting. The council called on all parties to strictly comply with their obligations under international law, in particular under the Hague and Geneva Conventions.

The assembly, meanwhile, called for a July conference of the Geneva Convention to discuss Israeli activities; Jerusalem has insisted it will not attend.

The conference would have to be arranged by Switzerland, as the depository of the protocols. However, there are no provisions for how such a conference would be arranged.

Switzerland, in effect, "opened

the door" for yesterday's debate, then caused a chain reaction, by requesting to address the council, sources said.

Once Switzerland said it wanted to speak, the Palestinians also wanted to, which prompted the Israelis to do the same. In the end, some two dozen nations were expected to speak by the time the session ended last night.

Nations need to take "practical steps" to ensure adherence and respect for the Geneva Convention and humanitarian law, Ambassador to the UN, Dore Gold told the council. Israel had done this, he said, noting that the IDF includes the provisions of the convention in the staff orders of every soldier.

"The real test of states as to the seriousness they attach to international humanitarian law comes when they face clear and immediate threats to their national security and, nonetheless, demonstrate a decisive determination to educate their armed forces, to incorporate their legal processes, and to retain transparency in order to protect the rights of civilians in armed conflict," Gold said.

Norway's PM: Move forward on peace process

By DANNA HARMAN

and news agencies

Norwegian Prime Minister Kjell Magne Bondevik said yesterday he felt Palestinians and Israelis both realize there is no turning back from the peace process.

Bondevik, speaking after a two-hour meeting with Prime Minister Binyamin Netanyahu, said there was a need to move forward with implementing the Wye accord. He also indicated it would be wise for Palestinian Authority Chairman Yasser Arafat to delay declaring statehood planned for May 4.

Bondevik, who is on a three-day visit to Israel and PA areas, said that in his meeting with Arafat Sunday, he found a man who is "open-minded and flexible" about suggestions that he postpone the declaration of Palestinian statehood.

"I have invited Yasser Arafat to continue our discussions. We have agreed to meet in Oslo, the Norwegian capital, in due time before the fourth of May," Bondevik told reporters.

Netanyahu, meanwhile, turned his attention to the Norwegian plan

to compensate Norwegian Jews for property which was confiscated by the Nazis during World War II. He said that "no government has put forward a more equitable proposal, equitable in moral, in historical, in material terms."

About one-third of Norway's pre-war community of 2,100 Jews died in the Holocaust. Survivors who returned home received little help in a country struggling to recover from the Nazi occupation. Much of their property had been seized, and was never returned.

However in 1996, Norway established a commission to locate the stolen property. It was the first of such in Europe. Within 15 months the commission reviewed thousands of documents and about 1,700 cases. Last June, the government submitted a plan to pay about \$60 million in compensation. Under the proposal, \$27 million would go to individuals and funds aimed at supporting Jewish culture and Holocaust studies.

President Ezer Weizman told Bondevik he planned to invite Norway's King Harald for a first-ever visit to Israel.

Found: Message in a bottle left by French troops 73 years ago

By LIAT COLLINS

A message in a bottle was discovered yesterday by a surprised worker at the Nimrod's Castle National Park in the Golan Heights.

The broken glass bottle was found among the ruins of the castle's stones.

The yellowing paper inside had a hand-written message from a company of French soldiers who were there in the 1926 and decided to leave a souvenir for future generations.

"These buildings have been made by soldiers of the French Army during the month... of October 1926," the message read. "Let the one who finds this document keep it as a souvenir from Company... of the 80th RL, 4th Co."

The message is signed by soldiers and has the name of their unit and company. The names are Capt. Zaoli, Lt. Valat, Lt. Chanson and Sec.-Lt. Fruct along with workers Clavel, Gaillard and Magne.

The Nature Protection and

National Parks Authority has forwarded the letter to the French ambassador to try and find out what happened to the three soldiers and if any of them are still alive and can remember placing the bottle there.

Nimrod's Castle was built by the Mamelukes in 1228 as one of a string of fortresses meant to protect the area and the road to Damascus from the threat of the Crusaders. In the 1920s it was under French control and the French soldiers added fortifications.

A year after the passing of our beloved

TONY KRISTAL 57

we will visit his grave to honor his memory on Tuesday, February 23, 1999 (7 Adar 5759) at 4 p.m. at the Caesarea Cemetery.

The memorial service will be held on Wednesday, February 24, 1999 (8 Adar 5759) under the auspices of World Mizrahi and members of The Israel Forum at 8 p.m. at 54 King George Street, Jerusalem.

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Faculty of Law, McGill University, Canada
Pioneer in the Area of International Human Rights Law
Event Chairman: **ELYAKIM RUBINSTEIN**
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July 20 1999

Mordechai to US Jews: My vote against council bill has no meaning

By DANNA HARMAN

The question most asked of center party leader Yitzhak Mordechai early yesterday morning when he addressed the Conference of Major American Jewish Organizations at the Jerusalem Hilton was: "Could you please clarify your position on the matter of Reform and Conservative Jews on the religious councils?"

Mordechai, who just last month sided with the Orthodox factions in Knesset in a tie-breaking vote to pass the government-sponsored bill aimed at restricting Reform and Conservative Jews' entry onto religious councils, said he had voted out of "tactical political considerations."

"That was a tactical, political vote which made no difference... no difference at all," said Mordechai, adding that he had not wanted to vote against the bill, like Labor party leader Ehud Barak, and risk losing support among the Orthodox parties. "The way to build bridges and find a formula for agreement between Orthodox and secular is through talking to one another," said Mordechai, "and that is what I intend to do." Mordechai then discussed his plan for creating a debate forum between rabbis of different streams of Judaism, and said he wanted to "work with all the rabbis in Israel."

Not everyone was impressed. Robert Golub, executive director of the Zionist Organization of the Conservative movement said he would have preferred if Mordechai had said he had voted on principle. "What he is saying is that he sacrificed the Conservative and Reform communities for the sake of electoral gain. This is a very cynical use of his vote. I would have respected him more if he had said he voted on principle — because at least then we could have had a fair argument about the issues," Bill Hess, an Ariza board member opined. "Mordechai just has no feeling for our issues at all."

Mordechai, speaking slowly in halting English, tried to steer the talk towards the peace process. He told the audience that while he had done all he could while in government to push it forward, "there were oth-



Center Party leader Yitzhak Mordechai (left) chats with Ronald Lauder, chairman of the Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish Organizations, at the Jerusalem Hilton yesterday.

ers bent on damaging the peace process."

"I have the same sort of feeling I had before the Yom Kippur War," said Mordechai. "Everyone before that war recognized that the situation was bad, but no one would admit it. I see dangerous ways ahead." Mordechai said that despite the "excellent" agreement reached at Wye, "there is no movement and no change."

Mordechai further said the

Palestinians understand terror attacks would help Netanyahu solidify support, and that, while still in office he had reached an understanding with Palestinian officials that they would try to prevent terror attacks by Islamic militants before Israel's May 17 elections.

Later he clarified, in Hebrew that he did not reach an agreement; rather, an "understanding" that "during this period it is

important for them to make efforts to combat terror."

Jerry Goodman, executive director of the National Committee for Labor Israel, said that while he knows of no switching of alliances from Barak to Mordechai at this stage, "there does not seem to be too significant a difference between their positions, and so people here would not feel uncomfortable making that switch." Goodman

further said that, as the new candidate on the block, the onus was on Mordechai to differentiate himself from Barak in order to garner support from members of the conference.

Lester Pollak, a former chair of the Conference of Presidents, added that while he believed Mordechai was likely to grab some attention, he would not take support away from Barak at this stage.

Erekat: PM using Palestinians as election tool

By ELLI WOHLGELANTER

Chief Palestinian negotiator Saeb Erekat criticized Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu for using Palestinians as a tool in his election campaign.

"Arafat will not run in this election," Erekat said Sunday night, in a dinner address to the Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish Organizations. "So stop insinuating to the Israelis that if you don't vote Netanyahu, you are voting Arafat. And stop telling the Israelis and Palestinians openly that 'if Palestinians were to vote in the Likud primaries, they would not vote for me, because I represent Israel's interests and not their interests.' That's bad. That is strengthening Hamas and Islamic Jihad."

"Please, Mr. Netanyahu, don't shoot yourself in the foot and shoot us in the head. You can say whatever you want to say about Arafat, about me as a chief negotiator... But don't touch the Palestinian people. If you continue to portray the Palestinian people as the enemies, this is the main ammunition of Hamas and Jihad."

Erekat said he had sent this message to Netanyahu, and appealed to "those of you who are friends of his, to send him this message on my behalf: Palestinian people are not your enemies. And they should not be portrayed as the enemy."

He said that since Netanyahu's election, "we have tried everything in the book to make partners out of Mr. Netanyahu, and that is the truth... We gave him every chance possible, but I think it's against his nature to see the Palestinians as partners."

Herut candidate and MK Ze'ev

(Benny) Begin told the conference leaders, meanwhile, that a confrontation with the Palestinian Authority is a year away, no matter who is elected.

"Within about a year it will become clear that there is no basis for a long-term agreement because the gap between the parties is just too large," Begin said Sunday.

The gap, he said, "will bring us into a real... threat of collision. I think in the American policy you can start to see... movement from a process-management approach... to maybe a crisis-management approach... I cannot see the logic for ceding more territory that would be used for more... terrorist attacks."

Begin also said that he would not be on a joint list with Mokedet as long as it has transfer in its platform.

"We're talking and talking and trying to [reach] unity," Begin told the *For* after his address. "I hope we can manage to create a movement, a party that will go together in the elections. All the parties, I hope so."

However, Begin said in a panel at the conference that "I am not adopting — I will not adopt Mokedet's policy on the eviction of Arabs from any place. This is the point of contention."

"I cannot and will not share a slate with people who represent parties who have that issue of transfer being a part of their platform," he said. "We are looking for way to maybe if possible to eliminate that article from their platform. If this is manageable, and this can be done, we will go together. If it cannot be done I will not do it."

Nina Gilbert contributed to this report.

PM: Israel will sign peace treaty by end of 2000

By ELLI WOHLGELANTER

Israel will sign a peace treaty with one of its three neighbors by the end of 2000, Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu said last night.

"We have three candidates for a peace treaty," Netanyahu told the visiting Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish Organizations. "The Palestinians for a final settlement, Syria, and Lebanon. And I predict that at least with one of them we shall complete a peace treaty before the year 2000 is over, and I hope with all of them."

Netanyahu touched on a wide range of subjects in the course of his one-hour speech and Q&A with his audience, including issues of particular concern to the American delegation such as the recent demonstrations against the Supreme Court.

"First, the independence of the Supreme Court is indisputable, and must be held above any criticism," Netanyahu said in reply to a ques-

tion. "Secondly, we must understand that criticism must be reserved. People can criticize the Supreme Court in the United States or in Israel or in any society, obviously, but you cannot besmirch call names, do that sort of thing. And when people have, I have spoken out very forcefully against it, because that is unacceptable. You can disagree with this or that decision, but you cannot cast aspersions or call the judges of Israel names."

The prime minister said the crux of the issue is an attempt being made to create a Constitutional base for the country.

"That will take a lot of talking," Netanyahu said. "I think it requires a set of discussions, preferably away from the public eye initially, but with deep thinkers, and with slow thinkers. I believe in fast thinking — you have to be fast on your feet in this business — but you have to be a slow, careful, deep thinker in this kind of thing, and that is something that we lack."

Sharansky finally sees Soviet criminal case against him

MOSCOW (AP) — Twenty-two years after he was jailed on trumped-up charges, former Soviet dissident Natan Sharansky has been allowed to see the materials of a Soviet criminal case against him, he said yesterday.

Sharansky, once one of the Soviet Union's best-known political prisoners, fought for the right of Jews to emigrate to Israel and was jailed in 1977 on charges that he was a CIA spy.

He spent 10 years in Soviet prisons forced the Soviet government to strip him of citizenship and deport him.

It took nearly a quarter of a century and the collapse of the Soviet Union for the Industry and Trade Minister to be able to see the charges against him.

"I felt as though I had gone back 25 years in time, back to the investigations and the arrests... to

see all those names, and remember the opposition on our side, all that we fought against, all those forgeries, all those secrets," Sharansky said in a telephone interview.

"I could see all the methods they tried that ultimately failed. It was very moving, fascinating, and encouraging," he said.

Sharansky, who was in Moscow yesterday, said Russian officials have shown him about 200 pages

from the 52 cases the Soviet prosecutors had against him. "and asked me if I wanted to look at the rest of it," Sharansky said he spent more than an hour between meetings with Russian economic officials going over the documents.

He said the Russian officials gave him the documents in an effort to close "a past that won't come back."

And he wasn't angry with the

people who arrested him.

"Those people lost big. They lost control of the government. The Soviet Union doesn't exist anymore," he said.

Relations between Russia and Israel have warmed up somewhat in recent years, after decades of animosity during the Soviet rule. Sharansky has made frequent visits to Moscow to promote closer economic and political ties between the two countries.

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Arens: Hamas finding it hard to launch attacks

By LIAT COLLINS

Defense Minister Moshe Arens told the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defense Committee yesterday that Hamas wants to carry out terror attacks during the election period but is finding it difficult. Nonetheless, the danger of attacks exists, he assured the committee, according to a briefing given to parliamentary reporters.

Arens, in his first appearance before the committee since assuming the defense portfolio, was answering a question by MK Ran Cohen (Meretz). Arens said his impression is that the Palestinian Authority is not interested in large-scale terror attacks but does not reject small ones. His predecessor, center party leader Yitzhak Mordechai, later told the Conference of Presidents of Major Jewish Organizations that the PA had clarified after the Wye agreement was frozen that it would try to prevent terror because it could harm the peace process.

In answer to a question by Mokedet leader Rehavam Ze'evi on the need to examine the threat from armed Palestinian security forces, Arens reportedly said, "There is a need to assess the situation." He said agreements must be kept but only if there is reciprocity.

Much of Arens' report to the committee focused on the question of permanent borders and Israel's defense strategy. "We are at a stage of determining Israel's permanent borders, and territory has great significance and historically the outcome of wars was determined on the ground despite the great technological development," he said.

Asked about the development of settlements in Judea, Samaria and Gaza, Arens said he saw no significant change in the settlement map or caravans being brought in. The settlements, he said, "are a fact of life and nobody will change that. Ultimately, they will contribute to Israel's permanent borders."

Meretz leader Yossi Sarid also attacked Arens for reportedly

refusing to meet with Palestinians since assuming the defense ministry post. Arens said in response he does not reject meeting with Palestinians and expects to meet senior officials in the future but the peace process today is carried out via the Foreign Ministry.

Arens also rejected criticism by Sarid that the high profile given to Israel's relations with Turkey and the exposure should be lowered. Arens said in response that he sees great importance in the relations with Turkey and Israel should not reject the outstretched hand of the Turkish government.

Regarding Lebanon, Arens said the IDF encounters "difficult problems on the northern border where war is being carried out by emissaries" of Syria, and where no step is taken without Syrian knowledge. He said the Syrian control in Lebanon had increased since the elections there.

Discussing Israel's defense strategy, Arens said that Israel had an advantage over the Arab states in the balance of forces because Israel's economic situation allows it to budget more for defense. He said however there is a threat from ground-to-ground missiles armed with conventional warheads, Arens said whereas in the past there was a feeling that the home front was well defended, this is changing because of the proliferation of missiles.

He said the missiles were introduced to neutralize the advantage of the Israeli Air Force.

He said the development of missiles allows countries which do not border Israel, like Iran and Iraq, to attack it.

He noted that the missile problem is not restricted to Israel and the Middle East but is a global one, citing the missiles being developed by North Korea and Iran as examples.

This, he said, is the reason there is growing international interest in the Israeli Arrow anti-missile missile.

Knesset may legalize Arutz 7 today

By NINA GILBERT

In spite of Justice Ministry opposition, Arutz 7 and other veteran pirate radio stations may be legalized today by the Knesset through legislation forwarded by the government under an agreement with the Land of Israel Front MKs.

Attorney-General Elyakim Rubinstein warned yesterday the measure is "very problematic" legally and if approved would "make it very difficult to enforce laws in the realm of pirate stations and illegal use of radio frequencies."

He said he was disappointed that alternative legislation that would have issued tenders for special interest radio stations was buried for "political reasons."

Meretz MK Ran Cohen told *The Jerusalem Post* he is already preparing a petition to the High Court of Justice against the legislation. "Rubinstein's position already shows to what extent the Knesset decision will be not only not-kosher but also illegal. The retroactive clearing of criminal activity can't be legal in a democratic country."

The government has no shame: it is acting like a pirate by legalizing pirate stations," Cohen said.

Rubinstein questioned whether "it is fitting for the Knesset to set a precedent by legalizing criminal activity," also noting the stations had not paid royalties.

The Land of Israel Front MKs, including Michael Kleiner and Benny Elon, made the legalization of the stations a condition for their support of the 1999 state budget and economic arrangements bill.

The MKs had tried to get the measure passed before the vote on the state budget, but the opposition balked, threatened a filibuster, and managed to get the move delayed. Under a compromise, it was decided to also delay the vote on extend-

ing the kibbutz aid package for another two years.

Both items are on the agenda for second and third readings today. The pirate radio legalization measure is a reservation, sponsored by NRP MK Zvi Hendel, to the Telecommunication Law to establish a news station for satellite television. The measure would legalize pirate stations operating for five years, and has outraged the Second Television and Radio Authority.



Jewish Agency board of governors meets

Jewish Agency Chairman Avraham Burg makes a point to the chairman of the board of governors Alex Grass (right) and to Charles Goodman, outgoing chairman, prior to the opening of the winter session of the board of governors meeting in Jerusalem yesterday. Looking on at Burg's left is agency treasurer Salai Meridor.

Olmert denies validity of Arab 'mayor'

By AMY KLEIN

"There is only one mayor in Jerusalem, and he is Mayor Ehud Olmert, who was elected in democratic elections," a spokeswoman from Olmert's office said yesterday in response to reports of an alternate Arab municipality operating in east Jerusalem.

Al Kuds published an article on Friday announcing the appointment of Zaki Alghol as the new mayor of east Jerusalem, to replace Dr. Amin Majaj, who died two months ago.

This municipality is a shadow representative of the Arab municipality operating in eastern Jerusalem before 1967, when it was under Jordanian rule.

Alghol and some others on the municipality reside in Amman. New members have also recently been appointed to replace elder ones who have died.

"The council represents the Palestinian part of Jerusalem," said Ibrahim Dakkak, an engineer who

was appointed to the council last week. Dakkak believes the association is more of a local council that will deal with non-political issues such as garnering financial aid for various Arab organizations and needy individuals.

But, he said, the council also represents Jerusalem Arabs in Arab organizations abroad.

Other members on the municipality include Nihad Abu-Gharbiya, principal of Al-Ibrahimiyyah College; Ali Taziz, head of the east Jerusalem Chamber of Commerce; Hajj Abed Abu-Diab - an aide to Faisal Hussein, who holds the portfolio for Jerusalem affairs in the Palestinian Authority; Faisal's cousin Basil Hussein; and Azzam Abu Saud, a relative of Palestinian Authority Chairman Yasser Arafat.

The PA established a ceremonial mayoralty after Ruhi al-Khatib, the aged, exiled last Jordanian mayor of Jerusalem in 1967, was allowed to return in 1993. He died soon afterwards and a replacement was appointed.

IAF attacks Hizbullah targets north of security zone

By AMIEH O'SULLIVAN

IAF warplanes attacked Hizbullah targets near the village of Zablin, north of the security zone yesterday afternoon.

The attack came as the five-nation monitoring committee was meeting to discuss Israel's expansion of the

security zone to include the village of Arnoun. The meeting was still going on late last night.

The fencing off of Arnoun, on the slopes leading to the Beaufort Castle held by the IDF, stunned Lebanon in light of the persistent reports Israel was considering some sort of pullback. Lebanon's Prime

Minister Salim Hoss on Sunday urged Egypt to join other Arab states into pressuring Israel to pull out of the village.

"I requested President [Hosni] Mubarak's help in this matter and that he contact major Arab countries to pressure Israel to withdraw from this peaceful village," Hoss

said during a visit to Egypt.

Meanwhile, a Lebanese Red Cross delegation tried to visit the village on Sunday to deliver supplies to the approximately 35 residents still living there. But the delegation claimed it was not allowed to enter the village and could only talk to the residents from behind the

fence, it was reported.

UN sources could not confirm the report and telephone calls to the Red Cross in Beirut went unanswered.

A senior IDF source flatly denied the report, saying there was no blockade of the village and that there was open access to it.

AN OPEN LETTER

In reference to the press report on Chaim Berger, who was arrested in Israel for alleged fraud in the U.S., we present here a letter from a prominent U.S. Congressman who serves as Chairman of the International Relations Committee of the House of Representatives and an excerpt from an open letter from other leading Congressmen who made known their general view of this case several months ago.

BENJAMIN A. GILMAN
20th District, New York
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
COMMITTEE
CHAIRMAN
REPUBLICAN POLICY
COMMITTEE

CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
WASHINGTON, DC 20515-3220

GOVERNMENT REFORM AND
OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE
SUBCOMMITTEES:
POSTAL SERVICE
HUMAN RESOURCES

February 11, 1999

Mr. Arthur H. Gunther
Editorial Page Editor
The Journal News
200 North Route 303
West Nyack NY 10994

To the Editor:

Although I am reluctant to criticize editorial comments, some misstatements in your Feb. 1st editorial, entitled "Just Thievery," beg correction.

Your statement that some of the funding misappropriated by four New Square residents "went for personal use" is contrary to the information we have received. It is our understanding that the prosecution conceded that the funds in question were utilized solely to support the community's impoverished educational and social care needs. While not justifying these misdeeds, it should temper any sense of vindictiveness.

We should not lose sight of the fact that the Village of New Square has been saving our Rockland County taxpayers millions of dollars every year by maintaining its own private educational system. We should also bear in mind that, as a religious enclave, the Village of New Square produces productive community members, free from drug addiction, violent crimes, and other problems which are a blight on society and which costs our taxpayers millions of dollars each year.

You call for "maximum terms, with plenty of hours in plenty of days to think about how they let everyone down" for the defendants. In considering their penalty, should it be: equal treatment under the law, or vengeance?

A former New York City Senior Official pointed out to the prosecution that he is "troubled by the fact that justice is being ministered for political correctness and some groups may be more politically correct to prosecute than others. Furthermore, I see this investigation inexorably moving towards the destruction of a venerable community of poor and religious persons."

It was noted that similar cases of misuse of federal funding by New York University, Stanford, and Harvard Universities (N.Y. Times, April 8, 1997) were settled out of court by the imposition of fines and restitution. Shouldn't the recovery of the lost funds have precedence over revenge?

I have been privileged to work with many of the dedicated, philanthropic, and decent leaders of New Square. To paint the entire community with the brush of these four individuals, who acted without malice or personal gain, would be an injustice to all.

Sincerely,

Benjamin A. Gilman
BENJAMIN A. GILMAN
Member of Congress

EXCERPT FROM AN OPEN LETTER

Cases of fraud uncovered by the United States Government at Stanford University, New York University Medical Center (N.Y. Times, April 8, 1997) and scores of others have been settled without criminal prosecution via financial restitution. Although by no means agreeing to the guilt of the individuals accused, New Square's representatives have sought to bring the community's long nightmare to an end along the lines of above mentioned cases. They were stunned by the draconian unwillingness of the government to settle this case with the individuals accused as it has settled with countless others.

In view of the above, we call upon you Mary Jo White, United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York, to end this action which we consider to be a result of a double standard.

The citizens of this village must be permitted to resume the peaceful lives guaranteed to them by the Constitution of the United States of America.

The following is a partial list of Congressmen who signed the above letter.

Michael P. Forbes, New York 1st
Sue Kelly, New York 19th
Major Owens, New York 10th
Charles B. Rangel, New York 15th
Edolphus Towns, New York 1st

The Committee for Equal Justice

Proposed Kosovo intervention mistaken

President Bill Clinton's announcement that some 4,000 American troops will join a NATO force of 28,000 to help police a Kosovo agreement puts all those concerned with long-range American national security policy in a quandary.

Having at one time shared responsibility for national security policy and the extrication from Vietnam, I am profoundly uneasy about the proliferation of open-ended American commitments involving the deployment of US forces.

American forces are in harm's way in Kosovo, Bosnia and the Gulf. They lack both a definition of strategic purpose, by which success can be measured, and an exit strategy. In the case of Kosovo, the concern is that America's leadership would be impaired by the refusal of Congress to approve American participation in the NATO force that has come into being largely as a result of a diplomacy conceived and spurred by Washington.

Thus, in the end, Congress may feel it has little choice but to go along. In any event, its formal approval is not required.

But Congress needs to warn the Administration that it is uneasy about being repeatedly confronted with sudden *ad hoc* military missions. The development and articulation of a comprehensive strategy is imperative if we are to avoid being stretched too thin in the face of other foreseeable, and militarily more dangerous, challenges.

Before any future deployments take place, we must be able to answer these questions: What consequences are we seeking to prevent? What goals are we seeking to achieve? In what way do they serve the national interest?

CLINTON has justified American troop deployments in Kosovo on the grounds that ethnic conflict in Yugoslavia threatens "Europe's stability and future." Other Administration spokesmen have compared the challenge to that of Hitler's threat to European security. Neither of these statements does justice to Balkan realities.

The proposed deployment in Kosovo does not deal with any threat to America's security as this concept has traditionally been conceived. The threatening escalations sketched by the president — to Macedonia or Greece and

Turkey — are in the long run more likely to result from the emergence of a Kosovo state.

Not is the Kosovo problem new. Ethnic conflict has been endemic in the Balkans for centuries. Waves of conquests have congealed divisions between ethnic groups and religions, between the Eastern Orthodox and Catholic faiths; between Christianity and Islam; between the heirs of the Austrian and the Ottoman Empires.

Through the centuries, these conflicts have been fought with unparalleled ferocity because none of the populations has any experience with — and essentially no belief in — Western concepts of tolerance. Majority rule and compromise that underlie most of the proposals for a "solution" have never found an echo in the Balkans.

Moreover, the projected Kosovo agreement is unlikely to enjoy the support of the parties for a long period of time. For Serbia, acquiescing under the threat of NATO bombardment, it involves nearly unprecedented international intervention.

Yugoslavia, a sovereign state, is being asked to cede control, and in time sovereignty, of a province containing its national shrines to foreign military force. The analogy would be of America being asked to admit foreign troops to return the Alamo to Mexico because the ethnic balance in Texas has shifted.

Though President Slobodan Milosevic has much to answer for, especially in Bosnia, he is less the cause of the conflict in Kosovo than an expression of it. On the need to retain Kosovo, Serbian leaders — including Milosevic's domestic opponents — seem united. For Serbia, current NATO policy means either dismemberment of the country or postponement of the conflict to a future date when, according to the NATO proposal, the future of the province will be decided.

The same attitude governs the Albanian side. The Kosovo Liberation Army (KLA) is fighting for independence, not autonomy. But under the projected agreement, Kosovo, now an integral part of Serbia, is to be made an autonomous and self-governing entity within Serbia which, however, will remain responsible for

American forces in Kosovo lack both a strategic purpose and an exit strategy.
Henry Kissinger writes



US troops are in harm's way in Kosovo: Soldiers in the KLA check their large caliber machine gun in the trenches on their front-line position in northern Kosovo this week. (AP)

external security and even exercise some unspecified internal police functions. A plebiscite at the end of three years is to determine the region's future.

The KLA is certain to try to use the cease-fire to expel the last Serbian influences from the province (since under the terms of the agreement, most Serbian security forces will be obliged to withdraw). And if NATO resists, it may come under attack itself — perhaps from both sides. What is described by the Administration as a "strong peace agreement" is likely to be, at best, the overture to another, far more complicated, set of conflicts.

Ironically, the projected peace agreement increases the likelihood of the various possible escalations sketched by the president as justification for a US deployment.

An independent Albanian Kosovo will surely seek to incorporate the

neighboring Albanian minorities — mostly in Macedonia — and perhaps even Albania itself. And a Macedonian conflict would land us precisely back in the Balkan wars of earlier in this century.

Will Kosovo then become the precedent for a NATO move into Macedonia, just as the deployment in Bosnia is invoked as justification for the move into Kosovo? Is NATO to be the base for a whole series of Balkan NATO protectorates?

What confuses the situation even more is that the American missions in Bosnia and in Kosovo are justified by different, perhaps incompatible, objectives.

In Bosnia, American deployment is being promoted as a means to unite Croats, Muslims and Serbs into a single state. Serbs and Croats prefer to practice self-determination but are being asked to subordinate their preference to the

geopolitical argument that a small Moslem Bosnian state would be too precarious and irredentist.

But in Kosovo, national self-determination is invoked to produce a tiny state nearly certain to be irredentist.

In my view, that line should be drawn at American ground forces for Kosovo. Europeans never tire of stressing the need for greater European autonomy. Here is an occasion to demonstrate it. If Kosovo presents a security problem, it is to Europe, largely because of the refugees the conflict might generate, as the president has pointed out.

Kosovo is no more a threat to America than Haiti was to Europe — and we never asked for NATO support. The nearly 300 million Europeans should be able to generate the ground forces to deal with 2.3 million Kosovars. To symbolize Allied unity on larger

issues, we should provide logistics, intelligence and air support. But I see no need for US ground forces. Leadership should not be interpreted to mean that we must do everything ourselves.

SOONER or later, we must articulate the American capability to sustain a global policy. The failure to do so landed us in the Vietnam morass. Even if one stipulates an American strategic interest in Kosovo (which I do not) we must take care not to stretch ourselves too thin in the face of far less ambiguous threats in the Middle East and Northeast Asia.

For a decade, the Pentagon has been told that it must be prepared to fight two major regional wars simultaneously. For the same period, the Pentagon has asserted that it lacks the resources. Each incremental deployment into the Balkans is bound to weaken our ability to deal with Saddam Hussein and North Korea.

The psychological drain may be even more grave. Each time we make a peripheral deployment, the Administration is constrained to insist that the danger to American forces is minimal — the Kosovo deployment is officially described as a "peace implementation force."

Such comments have two unfortunate consequences: They increase the impression among Americans that military force can be used casually-free (hence our increasing reliance on cruise missiles); and they send a signal of weakness to potential enemies, both in the immediate situation (Kosovo) and beyond. For in the end, our forces will be judged on how adequate they are for peace imposition, not peace implementation.

As someone who has all his public life advocated a strong American foreign policy, I am always inclined to support the incumbent administration in a forceful assertion of the national interest. And, as a passionate believer in the NATO alliance, I make the distinctions between European and American security interests in the Balkans with the utmost reluctance. But support for a strong foreign policy and strong NATO will surely evaporate if we fail to anchor them in a clear definition of the national interest and impart a sense of direction to our foreign policy in a period of turbulent change. (Los Angeles Times)

Mir's demise

By MAURA REYNOLDS

MOSCOW — There was a time when Konstantin Feoktistov didn't ask why. The cosmos were out there waiting, and he knew how to get there.

But now, the 73-year-old engineer and former cosmonaut, who was the brains and the force behind Russia's Mir space station, is troubled.

He's no longer quite sure what the point was.

"We got what we planned from the Mir," he said. "But we never got all we hoped." For the last 13 years, Russia has achieved something unprecedented in human history — it kept man continually in orbit around the Earth.

The Mir space station, for all its travails, remains the world's longest-running space mission.

On Saturday, Mir's 13th anniversary, a three-man crew widely expected to be the station's last blasted off from Russia's Baikonur space center in Kazakhstan.

If all goes as expected, two members of this new team will remain on Mir until Aug. 23 along with one of the current crew. And then they will close the hatch for the last time, head back to Earth and leave the space station to burn up in the atmosphere.

Russian space officials insist that Mir's fate is not yet sealed.

Private donors may yet be found to keep it running, they

say. But as the situation stands now, the program will not be able to continue past August.

"This would be a somber event," space agency spokesman Vladimir Solovov said Saturday. Indeed, many Russians will take Mir's demise hard.

THROUGH the last seven years of economic and political collapse, despite a near-fatal collision and sundry other glitches, Mir has remained a tangible and powerful sign of Russian scientific prowess.

But a costly one. Money is what is finally forcing the Russians to scrap the space station. And it is money that now gives Feoktistov pause.

"The technical achievements we made in space are successes for engineers," he said. "But it's not an achievement for taxpayers, who paid their money, for us engineers to play around with our gadgets and enjoy ourselves."

Feoktistov is a slight man with shiny white hair and with worry lines under his eyes. He fears that in the case of the international space station, known as Alpha, which is now under construction, once again engineers are building fancy machines without stopping to ask why.

"We never exactly knew what fish we were trying to catch," he said. "And that's why we didn't know what kind of net to use. When we started to focus our



A three-man crew widely expected to be the station's last blasted off from Russia's Baikonur space center Saturday. (AP)

research on Mir, it was because we thought we needed a bigger net. But space turned out to be too big for a net of any size.

"I used to believe in the big-net principle," he continued. "Not anymore. The Alpha station is just a repetition of what we did, on a larger scale."

Feoktistov's views are not

shared by either the Russian Space Agency or NASA.

Russian space officials ranle off Mir's achievements: more than 16,500 experiments, 600 new technologies, 100 astronauts and cosmonauts. At 16 orbits a day over 15 years, Mir has passed around the Earth nearly 76,000 times. Space Agency Director Yuri N. Koptev said it could keep flying another two or three years.

But Koptev acknowledged that the government does not have the \$250 million it costs each year to operate the station. And his hopes that a private investor would foot the bill have turned out to be "wishful thinking."

For its part, NASA has long considered Mir to be a drain on the Russian space program, sucking up financial resources needed to build the international space station.

Russia has fallen more than a year behind schedule on the new station project, and space officials have acknowledged that the next module may be another three months late, going up in September instead of June.

"They can't afford to operate two stations at the same time," said John Pike, director of space policy at the Federation of American Scientists. "For the last five years, Mir has been a test bed for the new station. That's the only thing that has kept it in orbit this long."

(Los Angeles Times)

Muckraking media sweep China

By HENRY CHU

BEIJING — The odd thing wasn't that Bill Clinton shirked his income taxes, but that he paid them. What was the leader of the free world doing forking over money in China's poverty-ridden Anhui province? And it wasn't just Clinton, local tax receipts showed, Russian President Boris N. Yeltsin also coughed up his share. So did the first emperor of China, who expired in 210 B.C., but has managed to prove that death and taxes can plague a person at the same time.

What's going on? Fraud, said the reporter on Focus, an investigative news show that has become one of China's hottest television programs. Tax officials in Anhui invented taxpayers — some of them world-famous personages — and faked receipts to make it appear to their superiors that they had collected millions of yuan, which turned out not to exist.

The episode was the latest in the show's catalog of exposes, watched nightly by 300 million viewers.

Focus is just the leading edge of a wave of muckraking journalism sweeping China.

Much as programs such as 60 Minutes and Dateline NBC have multiplied across the US prime-time landscape, investigative-style news shows are proliferating here, part of a tentative flirtation with greater media freedom in a land where expression has long been tightly supervised.

Like their US counterparts, the Chinese programs are ratings-grabbers with slick graphics and catchy names, such as News Probe, Oriental Horizon and Beijing Express. Reporters use hidden cameras and in-your-face interview tactics to unearth petty corruption, consumer chicanery and other illegal goings-on.

Producers pick hot-button topics likely to appeal to an audience that is increasingly angry with an unscrupulous government and uncertain about how to navigate China's new consumerist society.

BUT unlike US programs, the Chinese shows operate in a country where the media remain closely scrutinized and controlled by the state. This has forced journalists to strike a delicate balance between digging

deep and staying on the right side of the Communist leadership, especially with a renewed crackdown on politically "subversive" publications.

"The government is allowing a lot more freedom of expression" than it has in years past, said Stanley Rosen, a Sinologist at the University of Southern California. But "there are clear restraints."

Still taboo is anything questioning the wisdom of the central government or its grip on power. Even the more adventurous media, however, largely to the government's agenda, which includes stamping out corruption and encourages exposure of official misdeeds.

Sensitive topics such as military policy are strictly off-limits. While the investigative shows gleefully nail small-time Communist cadres, national leaders are portrayed only in flattering terms.

There is still room to push gently at boundaries and reshape the delivery and content of news, away from Communist dogma and toward China's more consumer-oriented economy.

These investigative shows are a hybrid: entertainment along with serious journalistic efforts, said Judy Polumbaum, a University of Iowa expert on the Chinese media.

Instead of endlessly spouting Maoist doctrine, the new TV news-magazine programs concentrate on such subjects as medical malpractice, get-rich-quick schemes, how to get legal help and China's worsening pollution.

Consider "The Servant" Loses the Family Fortune," a recent Focus episode shot in the central province of Hubei.

The crew traveled to the village of Shishi to find out why its electricity and water supply had been cut. Villagers were adamant that they had paid all their fees, but they had no idea where their money had gone until a little digging turned up a stash of suspicious purchases by the local party secretary, a man named Wang.

The cameras caught up with Wang outside his office, literally backing him against a wall.

The reporter peppered him with questions in Mike Wallace fashion: Who approved the 30,000 yuan to buy cell phones? Especially at a time "when local people were in the midst of eco-

omic hardship?" "I ... I didn't tell anybody," Wang stammered. "I decided myself... I don't remember clearly." His questioner waved receipts for other purchases that Wang "perhaps remembers even less clearly."

The expensive car never mentioned to the village committee. Countless meals out for "official business."

In some ways, the government benefits from such shows; it can siphon off some public anger about corruption, which often ranks as the No. 1 grievance among ordinary Chinese.

Another benefit is money, which is of major concern now that the government-subsidized media outlets are under pressure to pay more of their own way.

Although Focus is produced somewhat independently, staffers acknowledge that they must take heed of the government, which sometimes assigns specific stories or criticizes others.

During the summer, the program ran glowing reports on the efforts of the People's Liberation Army to fight China's devastating floods.

"We have a standard: to be liked from above and below," one source close to the show said. Success is "if Mom and Pop like it, and if Zhongnanhai (the central government compound) likes it."

The concept of the media as a public watchdog is taking limited root here, especially among younger journalists, media observers say.

"There's a better understanding of freedom of the press these days," agreed James Zhang, a producer who has worked with China Central Television network, or CCTV, on its investigative shows.

But criticism of officials and policies above the provincial level remains out of bounds.

The media, long considered the "throat and tongue" of the Communist Party, are waiting to see if the government issues a much-debated media law that may offer a measure of protection for the media's right to criticize officialdom. Some journalists fear that the law might also spell out "obligations" to support the government that would restrict, rather than empower, them in doing their jobs. (Los Angeles Times)

Alaska Adventure Contest

And Today's Winner of the Steimatzky Prize is

Harry Frankel, Netanya

550 من الأصل

Report: Ocalan admits receiving weapons, training from Greece

ANKARA (AP) — A Turkish newspaper, yesterday claimed that Ocalan has told interrogators that Greece gave his guerrilla army weapons and training, a claim Athens in the past has denied. Meanwhile, Turkey's president forcefully warned Greece against supporting the Kurdish insurgents.

Ocalan, captured in Kenya a week ago and taken to a Turkish prison island, is expected to stand trial for waging a 15-year war of insurrection that has claimed around 37,000 lives. He could face the death penalty. The Ocalan affair has inflamed tensions between rivals Greece and Turkey, which have nearly gone to war several times over various territorial disputes. The national daily *Hurriyet* said Ocalan provided interrogators with details about Greek military aid to his movement, the Kurdistan Workers Party (PKK). "Greece has for years supported the PKK movement. They even gave us arms and rockets. Greek officers gave guerrilla training

and explosives training to our militants" at a camp in Lavrion, Greece, *Hurriyet* quoted Ocalan as having told interrogators. *Hurriyet* said the interrogation sessions were being videotaped, but did not say how it had obtained the statements, which could not be independently verified. Ocalan, the sole inmate on the island, was being questioned by prosecutors without an attorney present, a step that has drawn criticism from international human rights activists. Turkey has frequently alleged that Greece provides backing to the PKK, which Ankara — like the United States — considers a terrorist group. There was no immediate

response to the latest allegations in Greece, where yesterday was a public holiday, but Greece has rejected such claims in the past. Lavrion, the site purportedly mentioned by Ocalan, is a UN refugee center, housing mainly Kurdish refugees from Turkey. In response to past Turkish allegations, the camp has been examined repeatedly by international observers, who were unable to substantiate charges it served as a military training center for the PKK. *Hurriyet* said Ocalan had also told investigators of Greek assistance during five months of wandering as he attempted to find a country that would give him asylum. Just prior to being seized by

Turkish commandos, he had been sheltering at the Greek ambassador's residence in Nairobi. Turkey has been harshly critical of Greece's assistance to Ocalan while he was a fugitive, and is demanding some form of censure of Greece by the European Union, of which Greece is a member but Turkey is not. The EU said yesterday it would keep a close watch on Turkey to see if it grants Ocalan a fair trial. Anatolia also quoted Demirel as saying Greece "has to be included in a list of countries that support terrorism." Ocalan has not yet to be formally arrested or charged in this case. At the time of his capture, he was already on trial in absentia on terrorism charges.

WORLD in brief

20,000 skiers stuck in Austria, army flies in

VIENNA (Reuters) — Some 20,000 tourists were trapped in western Austrian ski resorts yesterday as heavy snow buried roads and rail links and raised the threat of avalanches. The army sent 12 helicopters to the endangered provinces of Tyrol and Vorarlberg and had already airlifted out around 150 people by midday yesterday. But airlifts in certain areas, such as the popular Arlberg resorts of Lech and Zöers as well as Ischgl and Galtür, were impossible because of further heavy snowfalls. Most of the tourists were Germans, followed by Dutch and Swiss.

British doctor accused of murdering 15

MANCHESTER, England (Reuters) — A British doctor who has already been accused of murdering eight of his patients was charged yesterday with the murder of seven more. Dr. Harold Shipman, 52, who worked as a family doctor near the northern city of Manchester, is now accused of killing 15 of his elderly female patients. In the first murder case against him last year, Shipman was accused of killing a former patient and forging her will to make himself the sole beneficiary of her \$500,000 estate. The investigation began when the patient's daughter contacted police after discovering that her mother's will had been altered two weeks before her death.

US official meets Russia leaders over Kosovo

MOSCOW (AP) — The visiting US Deputy Secretary of State Strobe Talbott met with Russian officials yesterday amid growing American-Russian friction over Kosovo and other issues. Talbott and Moscow Mayor Yuri Luzhkov "expressed concern over the fact that the temperature in Russian-US relations has dropped of late," said the mayor's aide, Sergei Yastrebzhensky, according to the ITAR-Tass news agency. A US Embassy official, who requested anonymity, said that Talbott discussed security issues with the Russians, but declined to give additional details. The Americans say that NATO warplanes are prepared to strike in Yugoslavia if that country fails to reach a peace deal with Kosovo Albanians by tomorrow. Russia, an ally of Yugoslavia, staunchly opposes the use of force.

Suharto son charged with corruption

JAKARTA (AP) — A son of former President Suharto has been charged with corruption, along with a former senior official and another businessman, an Indonesian official said yesterday. The case was handed over to prosecutors on Friday, said Antonius Sujata, a junior attorney general for special crimes. Prosecutors have seven days to decide whether they have enough evidence against the men to proceed to trial, Sujata said. "If found guilty, the three could face a maximum penalty of 20 years," Sujata said. The charges against Hutomo Mandala Putra, popularly known as Tommy Suharto, involve a 1997 land deal. The first in Suharto's family to face charges, though the regime was accused of rampant cronyism, he denies any wrongdoing.

More arrests in hunt for N. Irish bombers

BELFAST (Reuters) — Police holding seven people for questioning about Northern Ireland's worst bombing in the town of Omagh last August detained several more suspects yesterday. The arrests were made in British-ruled Northern Ireland. On Sunday police north and south of the border swooped to early morning raids, detaining five people in the Irish Republic and two in Northern Ireland. Twenty-nine people were killed in the Omagh explosion and more than 200 seriously wounded. The attack, designed to wreck peace efforts in the province, was carried out by dissident republicans in the so-called "Real IRA".

COURT

Continued from Page 1

The agreement was over signed. The Reform and Conservative representatives on the committee refused to do so because it was not endorsed by the Chief Rabbinate and because the chief rabbis refused to meet with them face-to-face.

In a related development, Shas leader MK Aryeh Deri said on Army Radio yesterday of Barak: "I am jealous of the Supreme Court president. I have never seen a rabbi with so many followers who is above being questioned. There is a new secular religion and Justice Aharon Barak — the rebbe from Rehavia — is its rabbi."

Fischer also said the company had received approval for the deal from someone in the State Department, but said he could not recall the person's name. The Times said the US Treasury Department had not approved the deal, which it learned about from an article in a government newspaper in Belgrade three months after the agreement was signed. In May, RSL signed a deal to provide international telephone

services in the Republic of Srpska, the Serbian-controlled section of Bosnia, which has been shunned by most foreign investors, the Times said. There was some suspicion about a telecommunications conference Lauder had attended last year in Belgrade, at which he met with a senior Yugoslav official and businessman, Zoran Ljilic. A Lauder spokesman said he talked with Ljilic about the Jewish community in Belgrade, not about business.

io 1994 resulted in a supplementary budget and by 1996 generated an astronomical \$5.1 billion current-account deficit, the former is no less Milton Friedmanite than Netanyahu; Sheerit supports his predecessor Yaakov Ne'eman's tax-cut plan, has challenged — as coalition chairman — small-party attempts to breach the budget deficit target, and has generally avoided joining the weak-shekel bandwagon of Jacob Frenkel-bashers. Now, with the '99 budget passed and a mere three months left until

the elections, Sheerit has little to do as finance minister other than hicker with the Histadrut over the next wage agreements. The likelihood of him dedicating his time to flaunting his humble origins and conservative economics as Likud's reply to Labor's tax-and-spend economics is high. Chances of Labor failing even to detect his challenge, let alone meet it — by picking a more conservative shadow treasurer like former Koor CEO Benjamin Gaon or economist Haim Ben-Shabar — are even higher.

Like Ben-Ami, Sheerit is another Sephardi whom Ashkenazim love to love. He appeals to many of them with his twinkling blue eyes and his ultra-moderate political positions. Sheerit is without a doubt the Likud's outstanding dove, a fact which has not endeared him to the Revisionist veterans and to hawkish coalition partners like the NRP. Both are likely to squawk about his appointment, though they may not dare rock the boat so soon before the elections. For the meanwhile, what riles them about Sheerit, is precisely what makes him an electoral asset to Netanyahu. Sheerit can be his man to appeal to the undecided who might be float-

ing between the Likud and Labor, or who may be heading for the Center Party to vote for Yitzhak Mordechai. Those Likud waverers leaning in Mordechai's direction, may find Sheerit pulling them back — both the Sephardim among them and the moderates. This is a sort of combination which no other would-be finance minister could grant Netanyahu, though he runs the risk of not being able to secure a Knesset majority for the appointment. If he does, Netanyahu could win the jackpot, but only on condition that malcontents do not aggressively kick it out of his reach before he makes the grab for the great prize.

Albright pressures Albanians to sign accord

By JEFFREY ULBRICH

RAMBOUILLET, France — US Secretary of State Madeleine Albright, pressured ethnic Albanians, yesterday to sign a Kosovo peace accord, so the full focus of diplomacy could be aimed at the recalcitrant Serbs.

Albright's spokesman, James Rubin, said the future of the rebel Kosovo Liberation Army remained a sticking point for the ethnic Albanians. Under the proposed three-year interim plan, the KLA would be disbanded.

The ethnic Albanian delegation, made up of KLA members as well as more moderate politicians, was apparently split on the disarmament issue.

Their demand for a referendum on independence was still the major obstacle, he said.

"Kosovo Albanians continue to move forward toward an agreement," Rubin said. "The Serbs are not engaged seriously on the military part, which is an integral part of the agreement."

Serb negotiators say they are prepared to sign a deal giving Kosovo Albanians wide autonomy. But they refuse a military annex to the agreement that calls for up to 30,000 NATO troops to enforce the deal in Kosovo, where 90 percent of the population is ethnic Albanian.

That position threatens to be the deal-breaker, and could result in NATO air strikes on Serbia.

Serbian President Milan Milutinovic arrived at the 14th-century chateau where the negotiations are being held, and was scheduled to meet with Albright.

During a stroll around central Rambouillet Monday, Milutinovic echoed sentiments over the weekend in which he seemed to indicate the Serbs would be willing to talk about the military issue — after a political deal.

"I said to you before that we may discuss the scope and character of that (a military presence) after the agreement," he told reporters. "After that we can discuss implementation." It was not clear if his comments represented a real change in the Serb position. Milutinovic said nothing has



Ethnic Albanian villagers flee fighting in Pantina, 30km. northeast of the Kosovo regional capital Pristina yesterday.

changed in the negotiations, and that the Serbs were ready to sign the political agreement as it stood on Saturday. Albright has said the political and military issues can't be split. "The Serbian side believes it can

have half a deal," she said Sunday. "There are not two documents. There is one document with two parts to it." Meanwhile, heavy fighting broke out between ethnic Albanian guerrillas and Yugoslav security forces in northern Kosovo yesterday.

Hundreds of refugees fled the clashes, which broke out at around 8 a.m. near the villages of Pantina and Okrasica and lasted about three hours. (News agencies)

SHEETRIT

Continued from Page 1

"But I think a slap in the face of the voices ultimately could cause a situation in which the voters don't carry out the wishes of the person who hit them," Shalom said.

At the press conference Netanyahu said, "I believe in [Sheetrit's] capabilities and experience. He has been a public figure for some 26 years and is one of the most veteran MKs. He comes from the people; was a mayor [of Yavne] for many years; was Jewish Agency treasurer; was coalition whip; and knows economic problems inside out; knows budgets and the true problems of where he has come from."

Sheetrit said he looked upon the job as one of tremendous responsibility. "And I will — heaven forbid — do nothing hastily or irresponsibly." Sheetrit recently went down in local media history by dramatically holding a press conference not too long ago to say he had not been appointed finance minister. Yesterday he said the appointment was made "because of my merits, not as a favor."

Netanyahu invited both Sheetrit and Shalom to his office to speak with them before making the announcement to public.

Finance Ministry officials are believed to be satisfied with the choice partly because of the need to have a minister after several months in which the premier has held the position but has not been available full-time, and partly because they have worked closely with Sheetrit in the past as coalition whip and during budget debates.

Sheetrit said he is in favor of a free market and liberalization "with one condition: The government must look out for the weak." It is considered unlikely that Sheetrit

will make drastic moves in the three months remaining until elections both because of the lack of time and also because he will not want to ruin his chances of getting the post in a later Likud-led government. He himself said he would not take radical steps "and I won't carry out election economics."

The Labor Party responded to Sheetrit's appointment with a statement saying it hopes Sheetrit "will not be Netanyahu's puppet and will learn from the painful experience of [previous finance minister] Yaakov Neeman who failed to protect the public coffers in the face of a prime minister who gave out preferential benefits to pressure groups."

Center Party leader Yitzhak Mordechai said the appointment is several months too late and should have been made after Neeman resigned. Histadrut leader Amir Peretz, who is leading a workers' party, said the test of the new finance minister would be whether he manages to change the policy of supporting the employers who propose only low cost-of-living increases to workers. Peretz said the Histadrut would not yield on its demands regarding salary agreements in the public sector and would judge Sheetrit accordingly to his actions.

In other moves, Netanyahu yesterday drew up the Likud-election campaign team. Shalom's name is noticeably absent from the top positions here too.

Communications Minister Limor Livnat will again head the advertising and information campaign as she did in the successful 1996 campaign. Despite her open criticism of Netanyahu in recent months, she said she does not have a problem presenting him to the public.

"I am convinced that Netanyahu is the right leader at this time for Israel," she told reporters.

LAUDER

Continued from Page 1

The memorandum, it added, "is contingent upon the approval of the US Administration," and that RSL-COM has asked the US Treasury for it to be approved.

In another development, Lauder's Central European Media Enterprises, was sued by a competing media concern, which accused Lauder's company of act-

ing illegally to secure a television license in Ukraine two years ago, and suggested that it may have bribed officials. Named as a co-conspirator is Vadim Rabinovich, Lauder's partner in Ukraine. Rabinovich, who spent nine years in a Soviet prison, has not been able to enter the US because intelligence officials say he is linked to Russian organized crime. A spokesman for Central European Media, Terry Buckland, denied any illegality in the

BAD NEWS

Continued from Page 1

With inflation firmly in low single-digit territory, unemployment clearly deflected from the double-digit danger zone where it seemed headed only a year ago, and the balance of payments looking far prettier than it did under the previous government, Labor Party Chairman Ehud Barak's doom-day sloganeering can hardly impress the reasonably well-off middle classes.

ANSWER

Continued from Page 1

Netanyahu, however, had several reasons for preferring Sheetrit. The technical pretext is that Sheetrit is a far more veteran MK, while Shalom already has a portfolio, albeit a minor one. Sheetrit, it can be argued, is more deserving of a promotion.

But Netanyahu had other calculations in mind. Sheetrit is an impressive campaigner. There are few who can equal his skills. Even Labor's star, Shlomo Ben-Ami, is bested by the quick-witted Sheetrit. The new finance minister-designate also has a boyish mischievous grin, plenty of charm, persuasiveness and the gift of the gab. To have someone like him embittered, and perhaps seething on the sidelines without taking an active role in the campaign, is more than a waste from Netanyahu's point of view. It is a danger to him.

On the other hand, to have a motivated, energized Sheetrit enthusiastically throwing his full political weight into the campaign is an asset. Sheetrit is an invincible campaigner of the caliber that can actually make a difference. Then there is the consideration of image. Netanyahu reaches several sectors of his electorate with this

one move. Sheetrit can appeal to the poorest Sephardi voters. He is not hampered by Ben-Ami's professorial, "Ashkenazified" air. Sheetrit can speak about his underprivileged youth and make his listener feel party to his achievement. He already did so in his and Netanyahu's press conference yesterday.

With someone like Sheetrit near the top of the cabinet hierarchy, Netanyahu can dismiss his critics' decision about how Ashkenazi the government's leadership is. Not only is the top of his list full of Sephardim, but his cabinet has a Sephardi in one of the most important roles.

Like Ben-Ami, Sheetrit is another Sephardi whom Ashkenazim love to love. He appeals to many of them with his twinkling blue eyes and his ultra-moderate political positions. Sheetrit is without a doubt the Likud's outstanding dove, a fact which has not endeared him to the Revisionist veterans and to hawkish coalition partners like the NRP. Both are likely to squawk about his appointment, though they may not dare rock the boat so soon before the elections. For the meanwhile, what riles them about Sheetrit, is precisely what makes him an electoral asset to Netanyahu. Sheetrit can be his man to appeal to the undecided who might be float-

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Internal paralysis

With the National Religious Party having completed forming its Knesset list, the choice before the voters in the upcoming elections is becoming clearer. Israeli voters will have the option of selecting parties along a clean spectrum, ranging from Meretz on the left, Labor in the center-left, the new Center party somewhere in the middle, the Likud in the center-right slot, the NRP representing the religious right, and various parties farther to the right, such as Moledet and Herut, who might still combine to form a single bloc. How the voters choose to cast their ballots with respect to this lineup will give a clear indication of where the political winds are shifting.

The NRP itself, however, is far from presenting a clear message on a number of issues, as compared to the past. To be sure, in the new list voted on by its central committee on Sunday, hawks were pushed down the list, while three new moderate candidates, including a woman, were elected to the top 10 positions. The NRP is certainly presenting the voters in the upcoming Knesset elections with a different list than the one it had in at least the last three elections. Yet at the same time, its message is a mixed one and overall it appears to be a party groping for positions as it grapples with internal divisions and divergent opinions.

It is actually very fitting that the changes coursing through Israeli politics should find expression in the NRP, because the party and movement — deliberately established to bridge the religious and secular worlds, to be committed both to Torah and the state — straddle so many of the fault lines running through Israeli society.

The question of the final disposition of the borders of the state is far from having been settled, and there is still a long road ahead in conducting the permanent status negotiations with the Palestinians. Nevertheless, there is a palpable sense that "the question", which so dominated Israeli politics for 30 years that pundits took to quipping that Israel was "a question with its own state", is not going to monopolize the central stage much longer. In an age in which even Likud governments willingly sign agreements involving IDF redeployments from parts of the West Bank, the ideology of the Land of Israel which the NRP in recent years turned into its almost exclusive standard bearer is increasingly being seen as an old position passionately held by only a small percentage of the electorate.

Letting go of an emotionally charged dream in favor of an instrumentalist and pragmatic approach is not an easy act for any movement to undertake, but the NRP stepped in that direction when it pushed its most notable Land of Israel champion, MK Hanan Porat, to an unrealistic 11th slot, making it unlikely he will return to the Knesset where he has served nearly 20 years.

Ironically, it was Porat who led the push in the Knesset to bring down the Netanyahu government in punishment for its signing of the Wye River Memorandum with the Palestinians, bringing about the early elections which are probably going to bring his political career to an end.

On the other hand, an NRP led by Education Minister Yitzhak Levy is not the NRP of Dr. Yosef Burg either, or even of the late Ze'evulun Hammer. The NRP, it appears, is still grappling within itself with the question of how to adapt to the changing conditions in Israeli politics and has not yet found an unequivocal voice. The first four slots on its Knesset list reflect this ambiguity perfectly, with Levy, Transportation Minister Shaul Yahalom, Deputy Minister of Religious Affairs Yigal Bibi and Ze'evulun Orlev comprising a hawk-dove-hawk-dove opening foursome.

In addition, the NRP still appears to be seeking clear direction in a number of other major issues confronting Israeli society. It would seem that the NRP is quite progressive with regard to the issue of lack of Sephardi representation, given that its leader, Levy, is of Sephardi descent, but the party's list overall is very heavily Ashkenazi. This could hurt its chances at the polls while further strengthening Shas, which originally broke away from the established religious parties precisely because of a sense that Sephardim were being systematically prevented from occupying leading positions.

But it is in relation to questions involving the role of Judaism in Israeli society and the practical coexistence of secular and religious Jews in a state that defines itself as both Jewish and democratic — issues which most Israelis regard as being the most serious ones currently facing society — that the NRP could play a most positive role, yet is paralyzed by its own internal divisions. This was evident most clearly last week, when the national-religious public found itself torn and tongue-tied in response to the opposing demonstrations for and against the activist role of the Supreme Court with respect to religious legislation. The competing camps within the NRP — and the national-religious public in general — one pulling it towards becoming more of a hard-right party and the other seeking to re-establish the NRP's historically more "moderate" style, were both in evidence at the Tel Aviv Fairgrounds on Sunday. Neither side has yet been able to establish its position as being representative of the NRP.

With the NRP unfortunately unable to play the historic role it set for itself as a bridge between religious and secular, it is no surprise that Meimad, a moderate religious movement that a decade ago was unable to win a single Knesset seat, has recently seen its political stock rising and is being wooed by more than one major political party.

Virtual success

YOSSI BEILIN

If Benjamin Netanyahu is not elected to another term as prime minister he will certainly be able to devote his time to writing the Israeli answer to Dale Carnegie's famous book on winning friends and influencing people. With his particular talent, he succeeded last week in placing Israel in three uncomfortable situations, none of which was unavoidable.

First — vis-a-vis the Americans. The close relations between the

manage to appoint an ambassador to Russia, continued with fewer reciprocal visits, and led finally to Russian policy being extremely critical of the Netanyahu government. Russia's votes in the UN on issues relating to Israel are reminiscent of the behavior of the USSR during those terrible bygone years.

Netanyahu can take credit for some of this deterioration, which reached a new peak just a few

In real life, outside the TV studio, Netanyahu loses his cool when things don't turn out quite the way he planned

Palestinians and the American administration is something positive, to be encouraged by Israel, on condition that it is not at Israel's expense. Netanyahu however, has excluded himself from this triangle.

For the second time in a month, Arafat will be meeting President Bill Clinton. Not only has Netanyahu not been invited to these summit meetings, his Foreign Minister Ariel Sharon, has not seen the secretary of state, even though he is in the US. Even if the threats to delay aid to Israel because of its non-fulfillment of the Wye Memorandum are not realized, they have brought Israel-American relations — which are one of our most important strategic assets — to a low point unparalleled in recent years.

Then there was Russia. The Likud leaders had criticized the previous government, claiming that its relations with Russia were too cool. They were determined to improve these relations.

They began this with an extended period during which the Netanyahu government did not

days ago in a warm letter sent by Russian President Boris Yeltsin to Syria's Hafez Assad, and in the agreement being drawn up for the supply of Russian weapons worth \$2 billion to Syria.

After years during which Assad was among the most vociferous opponents of the new Russian regime, the renewed Russia-Syria axis is becoming a strategic problem for Israel, one that is intensifying before our very eyes without anyone in the government being capable of even attempting to changing the course of events.

THE third incident involves the Kurds and the PKK underground movement.

Over the last few years, Israel has invested considerable efforts in cultivating good relations with Turkey without becoming embroiled in the Kurdish problem, so as not to add the Kurds to our list of enemies. The stupid, hasty response of the Prime Minister's Office following the disclosure that PKK leader Abdullah Ocalan was in Kenya

Dry Bones



made Israel an immediate suspect as a collaborator in the manhunt.

By the time this was denied, the original, incriminating response had done its damage. Everything that followed — the violence, the shooting of the Kurdish demonstrators in an effort to save Israel's diplomatic staff, and the additional tension created by this clash — are all the direct result of a lack of political sensitivity on the part of the system led by Netanyahu.

The prime minister takes great pride in his rapid response when he sits opposite the lights in the TV studio. He does not get confused when interviewed by a tough talk-show host; he is not disturbed by the audience and his timing is always on target. Anything of any

importance always takes place at eight in the evening.

What a pity that in real life, in events which take place outside the protected studio, he loses his cool every time things don't turn out quite the way he planned: from the videocassette episode to the events surrounding the opening of the Western Wall Tunnel exit to the botched attempt to assassinate Khaled Mashaal and the release of Sheikh Yassin.

The events of the last week are a further reminder of Netanyahu's mistakes outside the studio. Perhaps in the virtual world he is a master communicator, but in the real world we are the ones who pay for his mistakes, and the price is real damage to Israel's security.

There's gotta be a law!

EVELYN GORDON

such a betrayal.

And this is also the root of the second flaw in Netanyahu's proposal: The fact that the court's intervention in religious issues is a symptom, not the disease, and therefore cannot be treated independently. The disease is not the court's rulings on any particular issue, but the philosophy that

to be "unreasonable in the extreme" is ipso facto illegal — exists no place in the laws passed by the Knesset; it was a creation of the justices themselves. And it does exactly what it was meant to do: It enables the justices to pass judgment on any issue, even when the written law is silent, simply by comparing it to their own stan-

It's silly that a statute is necessary to establish that 'unreasonable' isn't the same as 'illegal.' But if Aharon Barak needs this, so be it

makes such rulings possible: the philosophy that says there are no acts to which the law does not apply.

Any code of law is necessarily finite. The result is that there are always many areas where the written law is silent. But for someone who believes the law can never be silent, this creates an existential contradiction. The only way to resolve this contradiction, given Barak's philosophy, is for the court itself to create legal norms to fill the lacunae in the written law.

THIS is precisely what the court has done through its use of tests such as the reasonableness standard. The reasonableness test — that any action considered by the justices

dards of what is "unreasonable in the extreme."

This test is, of course, highly undemocratic, since it allows an unelected court to substitute its own opinions of what is reasonable for those of the elected government, or even those of the electorate itself.

But this is a problem only for people who believe there are questions the law is not equipped to answer. To a worldview which holds that the law can answer every question, the assertion that value judgments about the nature of society should be decided democratically would be as silly as saying we should take a vote on whether two, plus two really equals four. Compromise on this

issue would therefore be impossible for the Barak court.

This does not, however, mean that the dispute is unresolvable — because even Barak acknowledges that there are areas in which the court should not intervene. The trick, however — as he wrote in his 1992 article — is that these areas exist not by their inherent nature, but "because [such areas are] recognized by the law."

Barak cannot be persuaded to betray his trust as a judge by letting the law remain silent — but if the law itself calls for the court to remain silent, it would be hard for him to ignore its dictates. The solution, therefore, is not a dialogue committee, but concrete legislation on the rules of judicial interpretation.

This should include rules on standing (who has the right to petition the court, and in what circumstances), justiciability (when a topic is or is not appropriate for judicial decision), and the types of legal criteria that can be applied in a judgment (such as the whether the reasonableness standard is a valid test).

It is rather humiliating to admit that a law is necessary to enforce a truism such as that "unreasonable" — even "unreasonable in the extreme" — is not the same as "illegal."

Yet the current court's judicial philosophy leaves no other choice. Where the law is silent, the court will step in to fill the gap. So on this crucial issue, the law must not be silent.

Hillary, forget New York

MARIE COCCO

To: Hillary Rodham Clinton
Re: New York Senate Race
You've got Washington and New York buzz about your contemplative look at running for Senate in New York next year.

On paper, you look pretty good. You have total name recognition and could raise the cash in a flash. The state Democratic infrastructure has promised you no primary, forsaking its love of fratricidal ritual for a better-than-average chance at keeping Sen. Daniel Patrick Moynihan's seat in its hands.

The brand of Left-ish centrism you and your husband have settled on is just tight for New York, except in a few Manhattan precincts where even Michael Dukakis was reviled as a damnable pragmatist.

As an added plus, New York may be the only state in the nation where your marriage won't be snickered about. We've seen odder arrangements (see Ed Koch-Bess Myerson, Rudy Giuliani-Donna Hanover Giuliani, Joey and Mary Jo Buttafuoco). It's fair to say nobody will ask you to prove your womanhood or the strength of your marriage by competing in a cookie bake-off.

So it's all systems go. Except for one small question. What are you, crazy? Here's the undeniable, on-the-ground, facts about running for

office in New York, the tabloid fodder you're not being fed at the Hamptons receptions and Manhattan dinners where the whispers you hear are that you will have complete financial and political support and therefore haven't a thing to worry about.

We don't treat celebrities any better than token clerks. Ask your friend Geraldine

knows how to find her way from Bensonhurst to Bay Shore all on her own. And you don't.

WHICH brings up the next problem.

You think Washington is insular, parochial, distrustful of outsiders and never did accept you because it looked down its pointy nose at people from Arkansas? So now

Don't even think of running there

Ferraro. She, too, had great name recognition and an emotional well of support among women who respected and admired her for her groundbreaking role as the first female vice presidential candidate. Only about a year ago, Ferraro heard the whispers you hear now, and she remembers them today: "You've gotta run, you've gotta run. You're the only one who can beat [Alfonse] D'Amato. We really need you," Ferraro recalled.

Ferraro is the first to say your candidacy would be different — no money troubles and no primary. Still, her demise in last year's Democratic Senate primary is a lesson: Just being an icon doesn't cut it. Not even when the icon

you want to run in New York?

Yes, the Moynihan seat was held by an outsider before this — by Robert F. Kennedy of Virginia and James Buckley of Connecticut, to be precise. But that was before Koch ruined his career by saying upstaters wore gingham and shopped at Sears; before half of Manhattan rose up in indignation at the idea of Kmart in its midst, and before it had to be explained to the national media that the term "putzhead" was not really an ethnic slur, but just a dumb thing for D'Amato to say in the middle of a campaign in which his silly antics were an issue.

In other words, New York politics have gotten more parochial, not less. One slip, just one time when you don't get the difference

between Far Rockaway and East Rockaway, and you could end up like Koch.

Which brings up the next problem. Koch. And Al Sharpton. And D'Amato. And Calvin Butts. And the rest of the cast and crew that goes into producing a typical day in New York politics. Have microphone, will rant.

You've had it with the Washington media culture that has been so unkind to you and your husband. So you're going to trade it for the New York media circus?

Maybe you think the media and the people who use it can't do anything more to you than it's already done. But even in Washington, you've been able to retreat to the safety of scripted events, or get out of town to play before friendly crowds. And even when the media has bored in on you, it's been done with politeness, with respect for your role as first lady.

In New York, as the Senate candidate, there would be no escape. And let's just say politeness isn't a factor when we're chasing a candidate down into the subway.

It is said you want to stand up on your own, show your brains and your grit and have your day. But you've got nothing left to demonstrate. America already knows you're a class act. You don't need a New York run to prove it.

(Newsday)

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

JEWISH BELIEFS

Sir, — Much of our religious controversy could be avoided if we were to ask the right question — instead of "Who is a Jew?" we should concentrate more on "What is a Jew?" Rabbi Swift gave a succinct answer to the latter question many years ago in a lecture to the Jewish Students' Society at Imperial College (London). He said that, to be a Jew, one must perform four acts of faith by believing in the following: 1.

There is one God. 2. God created Heaven and Earth. 3. God gave the Torah at Sinai. 4. He also gave the Oral Law (Halachah) to Moses at Sinai.

The first three beliefs are held by adherents to all of the three great monotheistic religions. A Jew believes also in the fourth.

DR. RALPH CHAYEN

Petah Tikva.

NOT AMUSING

Sir, — Ariela Jacobs (Letters, February 12) decries the haredi "able bodied men who are too holy to make an honest living by honest work." She and your readers may be amused to hear that the 1995 Penguin Dictionary of Jokes quotes: "He was very religious. He

wouldn't work if there was a Sabbath (Sunday) in the week." Or perhaps it's not that amusing when applied by the thousands.

YA'ACOV FRIEDLER

Haifa.

STIFF SENTENCE

Sir, — I drive slowly. Back in 1955 the speed limit was 50 kph (for trucks) and 30 kph in town. I was caught twice, for speeding, at 60 and 35. The judge wanted me to feel the punishment. So I lost my license for six months and spent 10

days in jail, as well as 25 days suspended sentence for three years. So where is the feeling of punishment for Egged drivers today?

EZRA FEIN

Ein Harod Ihud.

RECKLESS BEHAVIOR

Sir, — You have recently published letters very critical of Egged after the 405 bus accident which killed a passenger and the driver. Road accidents have many causes, but driving 10 kph above the limit on a clear road is not one of them.

Consider: Egged drives far more than the average driver. On a kilometer basis, their record is excellent.

Does anybody really think that a single previous accident should disqualify a driver? That would surely empty the roads, so maybe it is an idea.

There should be an additional speed limit, lower than the present, for wet roads. A safe speed on a dry road is dangerous on a wet surface.

You recently reported an accident caused by a driver having 41 previous convictions. The guilty parties are in court — sitting behind the judges' benches. Why didn't the courts revoke that driving license long ago?

It is reckless behavior of all types which causes accidents. That includes thoughtless driving at any speed.

Y. FEUST

Jerusalem.

FROM OUR ARCHIVES

65 years ago: On February 23, 1934, *The Palestine Post* reported a big purchase in the north of the country. Land belonging to the late Count Selim, Jeddid of Alexandria in Haifa and Tiberias was purchased by a syndicate led by Judge Bernard Rosenblatt and

Mr. Joseph Levy.

50 years ago: On February 23, 1949, *The Palestine Post* reported that a plan for the rehabilitation of demobilized soldiers had been worked out by the Ministry of Defense. The

scheme provided for compensation and special payments to families of those killed in action, as well as to the disabled servicemen and to all soldiers upon their release.

Alexander Zvielli

025315666



(Above) Toys 'R Us offers more than 200 disguises plus 1,000 accessories for do-it-yourself costumes; (right) From Hasbro Israel, 22 different Purim costumes, including Disney characters Goofy, Minnie and Mickey Mouse.



McDonald's clown Ronald McDonald (Yoni Reif)

Universe Club's pirate and sunflower costumes (Sivan Farag)

Here comes 'instant' Purim

Dressing up used to be a matter of old clothes and bottomless fantasy. Now a bottomless budget is a good idea, Michal Yudelman writes

Purim used to be a project planned long in advance. Children's costumes demanded an assorted collection of old clothes, piles of fabric and bico-brac from the *boitem*, fashioned into costumes by mothers with a bottomless reservoir of imagination, improvisational skills and time.

In those bygone days, Purim costumes came from a limited classic repertoire — figures from the Book of Esther, cowboys, pirates, clowns, brides, kings and queens. A hemp blond wig, ankle-socks and white apron over a long blue skirt could magically transform a seven-year-old kibbutznik into the proudest Alice in Wonderland.

No longer today's sophisticated kids demand costumes that will turn them into television stars and Disney or computer game characters. Like convenience foods and frozen TV dinners, many of these items come ready-made, and can be picked off a rack from an astounding array in the stores.

The downside, especially for families with several children, is the considerable expense. But whether it's Queen Esther, Superman or Pocahontas, no child can miss dressing up and parading his or her Purim costume. On the contrary, preschoolers throughout the country will be expected to strut their stuff at their kindergarten and nursery-school parties during the next few days.

For adults, too, Purim is the time of year to play out their dress-up fantasies and parade the streets in an Adlonia event. On this holiday, it's even a mitzva to play the fool and get drunk. The custom of wearing costumes on Purim is thought to be ancient. Many sources link it to the sudden turnaround in the Purim story, in which one day Haman is the king's top official, and the next he is disgraced and later hanged; we disguise ourselves to remind us that not everything is always as it seems.

Another explanation is that we hide our faces just as God hid His "face" during the events described in the Book of Esther, in which God's name is never mentioned. The custom became particularly prevalent in Italy as early as 400 years ago. Even earlier than that, Rabbi Yehuda Mintz gave tacit approval for men to wear women's clothes on this day.

However, many Ashkenazi rabbis strongly disapproved of the custom, which could be seen as borrowed from the Christian carnivals at the start of Lent (the 40-day fast before Easter). Yet these in turn merely took over the pagan rites of spring practiced by most ancient cultures. In modern times, wearing fancy dress has become the most conspicuous public celebration of Purim.

TO meet the demand for costumes



Hasbro's Mr. Potato Head (Yossi Tsebzker)

this year, wholesaler Hasbro Israel is marketing 22 different Purim costumes.

The ever-popular Disney characters abound — Sleeping Beauty, Cinderella, Peter Pan, Tinker Bell, Winnie the Pooh, Tiger, Goofy, Mickey Mouse, Minnie Mouse, Donald Duck, Snow White, 101 Dalmatians and the Lion King.

There are also costumes of popular characters from toddler television series such as *Big Bugs* and *Mr. Potato Head*, *Tov Story* and *Action Man*.

All the costumes are NIS 150 except for the grander princesses — Snow White, Sleeping Beauty and Cinderella — which cost NIS 190.

Toys 'R Us and Hypertoy, which merged recently, are offering Purim costumes for children of all ages, for NIS 50 cash, plus Visa points to cover the rest of the cost.

Their stores' massive displays have more than 200 disguises plus 1,000 accessories for do-it-yourself costumes — mustaches, noses, wigs, bats, teeth, and so on.

imported ones.

The stores also offer partial costume kits that can be combined with articles from home — bits of last year's costumes for example. But like the costumes themselves, some of these kits are more elaborate and expensive than others.

There are kits for Batman at NIS 130, a beetle (NIS 110), a clown (NIS 60), Ninja (NIS 80), Big Bugs (NIS 150), Queen Esther (NIS 80), Superman (NIS 130), Princess Barbie (NIS 190), Cinderella (NIS 190), Ninja Turtle (NIS 150), and several others. They include the accessories that go with each character — a cape, a crown, a kerchief, a hat, etc.

Universe Club — which has large warehouse-type shopping outlets at the Check Point junction at Tel Hanan, Netanya's south industrial area and at the Power Center in Ness Ziona — has a variety of children's costumes for would-be pirates, clowns, Smurfs, Ninja Turtles, tigers, sunflowers, soldiers, Chinese characters and others, from NIS 59.90 to NIS 119.90. Accessories include a witch's hat, a frightening ape mask, colorful wigs, a clown wig, huge glasses, golden wands and such, from NIS 5.95 to NIS 24.95.

Laracard holders can get reductions of up to 50% on costumes and Purim accessories at Sahek-Na and Happening stores until March 3 in exchange for accumulated stars.

DESPITE all the hi-tech and hyper-marketing, some resource-

ful mothers still prefer doing it — or at least part of it — themselves.

"Today it's all convenience costumes. People tend to avoid anything which takes a little effort and energy," said Helen Friedman, a Tel Aviv mother of two.

"I miss the times when mothers were involved in planning and putting together their children's costumes from scratch. It was an important, joint creative process, an experience we don't have these days."

For parents who want to save money, especially if they have more than one child, Friedman approves of the mix-and-match approach.

"I suggest buying accessories that, with bits and pieces from home, make up a costume. You can buy a toy broom, a witch's hat, a nose and wig at toy shops or market stalls. Add an old black dress or long black skirt at home, and voila, your little girl's a witch."

"Some stars and a moon cut from gold paper can be stuck on the same black dress and she's a night princess."

When Friedman's younger daughter was in nursery school, she converted a designer evening gown into a princess costume.

"Sure, it takes some imagination, but it's much more creative and you feel part of your child's celebration."

Ziva Majar always made Purim costumes for her three children, now grown.

Once she found blue satin fabric at home and made wide harem

pants and a turban from it. With a fearsome moustache, a puffy pirate shirt, a sword and some make-up, her son could have stepped straight out of *Arabian Nights*.

"The easiest is a clown. You need a wide pair of men's trousers, suspenders, a cushion in front and in the back and clown make-up," Majar said. "But the best one ever was when Eyal, my son, was in sixth grade and I dressed him up in one of my tightest mini skirts, leopard body suit and high heels. With make up, he was the sexiest *freitza* (tart) you ever saw."

Today Majar's granddaughter Eden insists on being Minnie Mouse.

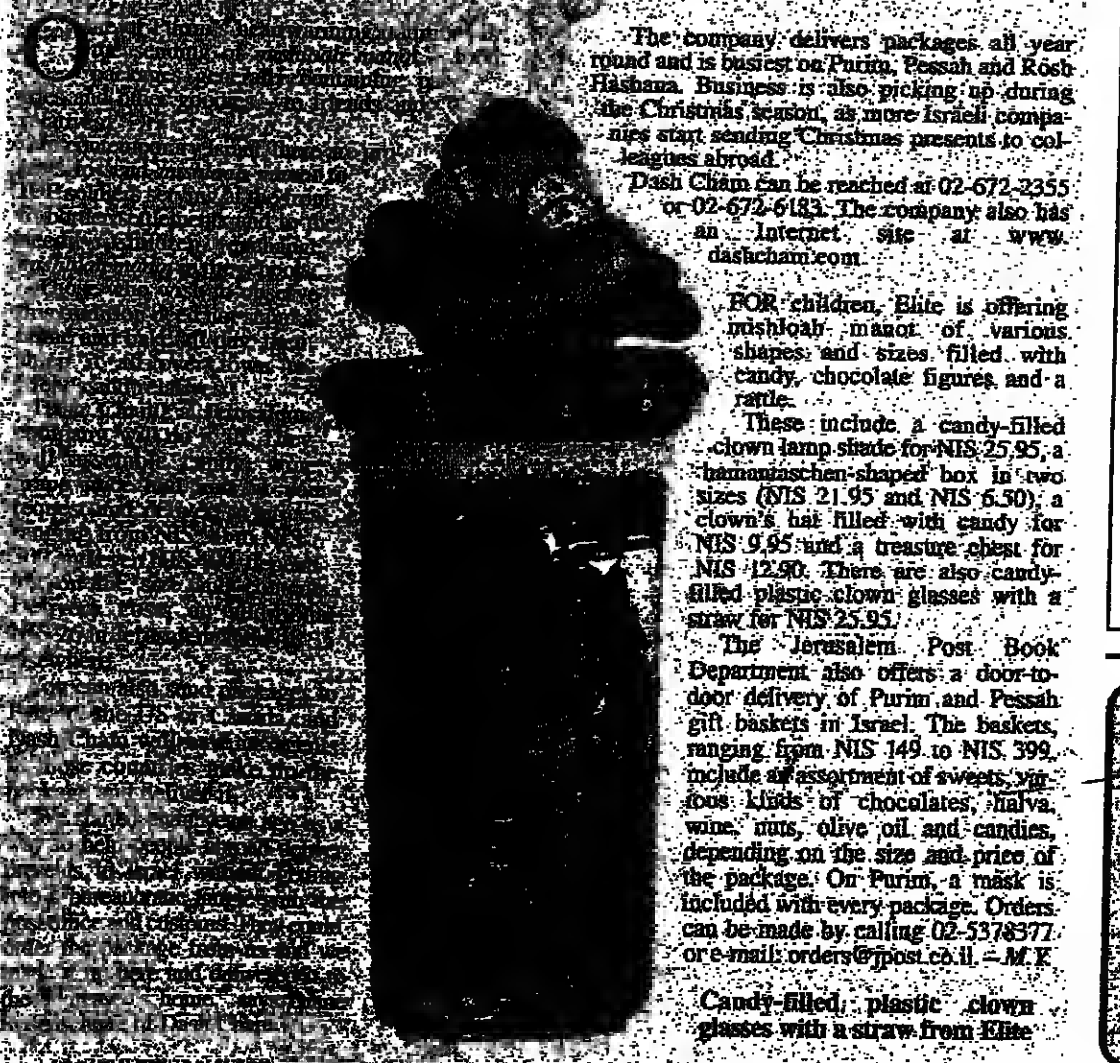
"I'm getting her a headband with Minnie ears and a polka-dot bow from a toy shop. She already has a black velvet dress. With a little white apron she'll make a perfect Minnie."

If your child insists on dressing up as Ronald McDonald, the clown who greets children at the McDonald's promotions, the burger chain suggests striped red-and-white-tights, a long-sleeved red and white shirt, yellow track pants, and a jacket with a hood.

Finish off with a curly red clown's wig, red shoes (buy cheap shoes at the market and spray-paint them red), white gloves and clown make-up — red mouth and nose, and black eyebrows. Add white pockets to the pants and jacket and fold the pants to ankle length.

It may be a long way from Queen Esther to a fast-food king — but that's Purim.

Mishloach manot made easier



The company delivers packages all year round and is busiest on Purim, Pesach and Rosh Hashana. Business is also picking up during the Christmas season, as more Israeli companies start sending Christmas presents to colleagues abroad.

Dash Chain can be reached at 02-672-2355 or 02-672-6183. The company also has an Internet site at www.dashchain.com.

FOR children, Elite is offering mishloach manot of various shapes and sizes filled with candy, chocolate figures, and a rattle.

These include a candy-filled clown lamp shade for NIS 25.95, a hamantaschen-shaped box in two sizes (NIS 21.95 and NIS 6.50), a clown's hat filled with candy for NIS 9.95 and a treasure chest for NIS 12.90. There are also candy-filled plastic clown glasses with a straw for NIS 25.95.

The Jerusalem Post Book Department also offers a door-to-door delivery of Purim and Pesach gift baskets in Israel. The baskets, ranging from NIS 149 to NIS 599, include an assortment of sweets, vine-wooden plates of chocolates, halva, wine, nuts, olive oil and candies, depending on the size and price of the package. On Purim, a mask is included with every package. Orders can be made by calling 02-5378377 or e-mail: orders@jpost.co.il — M.F.

Candy-filled, plastic clown glasses with a straw from Elite

David's cyber-golem

'Allo, Sam? David. My wife is making kube soup. You're coming?' Sima Ashkenazi's kube soup is worth a cross-town trip. "I'm on my way," I said.

Between sprints, their daughter, Mor, moans.

"Daddy, I need Excel and Power-Print." Like, what 10-year-old these days doesn't have such a thing?

David looks at me dumbly. "What's she talking about?"

The Ashkenazis are caught in a generation gap. Mor finishes her soup and slips off to the computer. Like all Israeli kids, she's a whiz. Her sister Or, nearly nine, patiently waits her turn. Even two-year-old Ahva, who only recently learned how to use the toilet, can use the computer with Comfy, a keyboard for toddlers.

David shakes his head slowly, stupefied. In this mad rush to the future, he's been left behind. Like his parents struggling to come to grips with emerging modernity a generation ago, he is too timid to plunge in.

"Where do I start?" he asks. "What kind of basis do you need to understand all this?"

David is an electrician, supplementing his income by operating an ice-cream truck. He's a tactile sort, great with his hands, a supreme fix-it man who'll climb on your roof to repair a solar heater and then descend into the sewer to cure your plumbing problems.

But electronics? Incomprehensible. Computers? "The simplest things I don't understand. Like inter. (He means 'enter'). They're always doing inter,

program. I'm with the girls a lot, so I learn, I have to, because when they have a question I have to know."

They came into a bit of money a year ago and decided what they needed most was a computer.

"We couldn't just go out and spend 7,000 shekels," says Sima, removing the empty soup bowls and returning with mint tea. "I asked around. And I learned, it should have a Pentium-3, speakers, that, a screen, a keyboard, a mouse, so with this information I shopped around for a good price."

"I didn't even know how to talk to the salesman. They could have taken such advantage of me."

David's brow furrows as he asks me, "What we have now, it's a year old. I'm told it's old-fashioned, that I should buy something better. 'Can't be! Is it true?'"

WE move to the girls' bedroom, where the furniture has been shuffled to squeeze in the computer system.

Little fingers skim deftly over the keyboard. David's hands are folded.

"I haven't lost touch with them, even though, when they're in their world, with the computer, I'm excluded. But they're still part of my world."

The girls were always able to call upon Daddy to fix things, but now, with this contraption so central to their lives, they find he is helpless. But they don't resent their father's ignorance.

Not Page One



Sam Orbaum

'Computers are a privilege for the elite, not for someone like me. But now, my daughters are in the elite'

what's this mean? If I took a course I could learn, I suppose...."

I ask David what he understands about the Internet.

"It's some kind of communication thing. I heard two people got married through the Internet. I dunno, people uh, communicate, somehow, they uh, connect between here and there. I think, for example, if I want to contact you I send you some kind of a message, and through some kind of number or code or something, this is how I understand it, that's how we connect. And if you want to write a letter, tik-tik-tik, then you print it. Am I right?"

DAVID is 38 years old. He's intelligent, but straightforward, earthy, unfettered by layers of sophistication. He knows what he knows, likes what he likes, but he's curious and respectful of the world outside his realm.

He may appear simple, but he's well-read, even enjoying the classics and philosophy.

"I look at this computer and I say, 'David, this is not for you.' It rubs against my nature, y'know, some people just aren't right for this kind of thing."

"I'm a working man, physical things I understand, I'm good at that. Give me a job and I blossom, you know what I mean?"

"I see this as a privilege for the elite, not for someone like me. But now, my daughters are in the elite."

Neither David nor Sima speak much English — they have little use for it — but Or and Mor read *The Jerusalem Post's* youth newspapers and learn the language with enthusiasm, because they see its value the moment they turn on the computer button. Their lingo is peppered with Bill Gates English: shift, home, MS-DOS, escape, enter, surfing.

David watches with fascination as first Mor, then Or, nimbly navigate through various programs.

"I like the mouse," he chuckles, "it's *davka* cute."

Sima is less mystified by this golem.

"I know a bit now, how to turn it on, and off, to get into a

"I wouldn't want my daddy to be playing computer games all day, what kind of man is that?" Mor says, and grins. "Anyway, it's better for us. We don't have to share it with him."

David laughs.

"You see, it's better I don't know."

Or senses she should defend her father further. "But he did sit at the computer once or twice. He played Solitaire. We taught him, and he was good, he did it."

At one point, the girls encounter a crisis: The printer isn't working.

David's only hope is that it's an electrical problem, and he crawls in behind the setup. Sure enough, it takes him a moment, and the printer is humming.

"Loose plug," he mumbles modestly, but I'm sure he's just a bit pleased for having answered the call.

Ahva is sitting on Daddy's lap, and croons, "Comfy" — her special keyboard. Or reluctantly hops off the chair, and David sets the littlest Ashkenazi on a pillow, and crouches alongside.

Ahva pecks away at the oversized keys while sucking on her pacifier. A cartoon turtle appears, she says, "Scary!" and taps a key to make it go away.

David's face, illuminated by the computer screen, is awash with pride: "Well done!"

David goes back to the kitchen and lights up a cigarette.

"What I understand is this: They need a computer to get ahead. That's the way it is today."

"When I was a boy, we didn't have a TV. We couldn't afford it. So I used to go to my friend to watch. And my father would come home and ask, 'Where's David?' And my mother would say, 'He's over at Moishe's, watching TV.'"

"One day he grew angry and said, 'If a TV is anything my boy should have, I'll turn over the world, he'll have a TV!' The next day he went to work, he kicked up a fuss, he said, 'You have to give me a loan, I have to buy my boy a TV! Today!'"

"That very day he came home carrying a television on his back."

Cut Out And Paste On Alaska Adventure Entry Form

Lucky Coupon #6

WIN A CRUISE TO ALASKA

OR ANOTHER FABULOUS PRIZE

Dry Bones THE JERUSALEM POST

Mom's big mistake

Dear Ruthie,
My mother, who is a wealthy woman, has taken up with a man over 20 years her junior. (In fact, he is just about my older brother's age.) We believe she met him under dubious circumstances because of the way she avoids sharing the details of their meeting with us.



Ruthie Blum

Since she and our father divorced when we were young, she has had quite a few boyfriends, none of whom was a suitable match. But this one - whom she seems to be considering marrying - is the absolute worst.

We have tried to explain our reservations about this union, but she won't listen.

I went so far as to phone my father - who lives in Israel - to ask his advice; but he says our mother has never been someone to listen to reason where men or money were concerned. Is there anything we can do? Should we discuss this with a lawyer? Is there any way to persuade our mother to seek therapy before she does anything drastic?

Mother of a Problem
Somewhere in the US

Dear Mother of a Problem:
If your mother were to discuss her emotional reservations about her attachment to this man with you, it would be within your rights as a "confidante" to suggest that she seek counseling. However, since it is you and your brother who are experiencing the distress, it ought to be the two of you considering therapy.

Whether your mother's taste in men is unhealthy - and whether or not her first encounter with this particular one was "dubious" - is really not your problem.

Though your concern may be as natural as it is admirable, it is as pointless as it is counterproductive.

Your mother has been around a lot longer than you, and her lifestyle and emotional condition are her responsibility. Any unsolicited interference on your part is likely to yield a result opposite to the one you and your brother intend. (Contacting your father, for example, as though he were his ex-wife's guardian and protector, was taking this unsolicited interference a little far. If your mother were to find out about it, she'd probably be pretty angry.)

Furthermore, the attitude you and your brother are adopting is one that presupposes wealth is the only attractive feature your mother has to offer a man 20 years her junior. Has it occurred to either of you that she may have other qualities compelling or valuable to the opposite sex, of any age? Or that it may be the young man who is headed for heartbreak or other trouble?

The assumption that money is behind the whole relationship is sufficient cause for you to examine your own relationship to your mother's wealth.

Ask yourselves, for example, whether you are worried about losing some of your inheritance money to a "newcomer." Or whether the only redeeming quality you and your brother see in your mother is her wallet.

If neither of these rings true, then you can relax, and allow your parent to make her own mistakes, and learn her own lessons.

Who knows? She might not even be making a mistake - in which case there is no problem.

Letters should be addressed to: 'Dear Ruthie,' POB 81, Jerusalem 91000. For e-mail: ruthie@jpost.co.il ('Dear Ruthie' also appears in *In Jerusalem* and in *City Lights* on Fridays.)



No fees or rules, no running water or electricity: Slab City desert camp is for the true believers who want a taste of the West where it's still wild. (The Washington Post)

Retired, revved up and on the road

They're rebels, lonely hearts, misfits and wanderers - wrinkled Easy Riders over 60 and out to defy the image of aging in America.
Rene Sanchez reports

The skies are bright, the beer is cold, and the doors of sand-swept motor homes and trailers strewn all over this baked and barren desert outpost that is Slab City, Calif., are creaking open.

Here come the Loners on Wheels, all gray-haired, all single, shuffling over to another afternoon happy hour in the middle of nowhere.

By the dozens, club members gather near clumps of tumbleweed as drinks and tales start to flow. They are one brigade in a growing army of retirees who spend their time roaming highways across the West, and this is their latest stop. An American flag the gang raised high over its makeshift camp when it pulled up snaps and twists in the stiff desert wind.

"I've been doing this full-time since '91," Irma Ruth boasts as she and two friends, all in their sixties, lean against the back of a muddy rig. "There's such freedom living this way."

"You realize you don't need all your stuff," chimes in Josi Roth. "And there's so much to discover." "You think we just want to sit around rocking a hole in the floor?" Elwood Wilson asks. He takes a long swig from a dented beer can. "Hell, no."

They are rebels and lonely hearts, misfits and wanderers, Beats on Medicare, wrinkled Easy Riders.

And every last one of them is out to defy what getting old in America often means.

Retirement homes, days and nights in the haze of television, playing host to endless Sundays at Grandma's - who needs it? All they long for is the open road. And especially the majestic highways that wind through the West.

THERE is no firm count on how many seniors are on the road year-round, passing through campsites like the one here, but academics studying the culture suggest there are well over a million. And their ranks are swelling, fast.

Memberships in national clubs for elderly roadsters - the Loners on Wheels, the Wandering Individuals Network, Birds of a Feather - are climbing. Another group, the Escapees, has twice as many members, 30,000, as it did a decade ago. There are now health insurance plans, Web sites and campgrounds for seniors living behind the wheel.

The rise of early retirement, medical advances helping the elderly live healthier longer and new rigs as comfortable as Florida condos are making the lifestyle an easier choice.

"It really is becoming a way of life for more of them," said Diane Harlan, who edits the Escapees' national magazine. "They're retiring with more vitality and need something in place of work. And this is so different."

Many are selling their homes, storing their belongings, cashing their nest eggs and kissing their old lives goodbye.

In Land Yachts and Winnebagos, in ramshackle buses and old trailers pulled by even older pickups, they ramble across vast western deserts in the winter and roam lush forests in the Pacific Northwest in the summer. Then they turn the wheels of their RVs and do it all over again.

They call it "hitch itch." Some have been on the road so long they can hardly fathom living any other way.

Peggy Webb, a retired nurse, has been driving ever since she and her husband, who is retired from the military, sold their house five years ago.

"I never thought I had the nerve to do this," Webb said one morning in the desert here as she practiced painting on canvas. "But our kids had grown up and we were in an empty house saying, 'Now



Geriatric gypsies: Ben Preston and Irma Ruth greet each other as they join fellow members of Loners on Wheels for morning coffee. (The Washington Post)

what?" So we took off. "And now I don't think I ever want to go back."

Some rattle off their favored destinations in a kind of spiritual chant: Aguanga, Yuma, Quartzsite, Mammoth Lakes. In those spots and others, there are RV camps that require reservations and limit stays. There are camps that charge fees and post rules.

And for the true believers and

'Our kids had grown up, and we were in an empty house... so we took off. And now I don't think I ever want to go back.'

- retired nurse
Peggy Webb

free spirits, the geriatric gypsies who want a taste of the West where it's still wild, there is Slab City.

THERE are no fees or rules at Slab City, no running water or electricity - just hundreds of humble trailers and campers scattered in every direction. The place empties in the summer because temperatures make it a furnace. This time of year, it is packed with about 5,000 people.

Most are on their own and in their sixties and seventies. They stop in for a few weeks or months, reunite with pilgrims they have met from their travels, then move on. Some carve out turf at Slab City by slashing old tires in half and lining them in the dirt around

their rigs. It does not draw the country club set. Most roadsters here are retired factory workers, war vets or tradesmen, usually living on fixed incomes. They have few expenses: gas, food, medicine and more gas. Many are restless widows and widowers searching for full lives without their spouses.

They all preach the glory of the road, yet some voices also betray sadness and loss.

"I guess I needed something to take the place of my married life when my wife passed," said Irv Himelberger, 85, a former carpenter from Washington state who travels with a mutt he named Freddy.

"I didn't want to sit around looking at the walls or have to start depending on my kids, either."

Life on the road and in the camps can be hard. But to many, roughing it is half the thrill. Some Slabbers shower in a ditch that has a warm desert spring. Some wash clothes in tubs of soapy water and trim each other's hair. There are other sacrifices: Trips to see doctors can take hours. Keeping in touch with relatives and children is not easy, and not always pleasant.

Doris Vande, a widow, took to the road in her camper 11 years ago. She said she tried staying put after she retired from assembly-line work at an automotive plant in Michigan, but she grew bored.

She is now a devout member of the Loners on Wheels, but she also sounds estranged from her adult children. "They don't approve of my lifestyle," said Vande, 71, who was wearing a sweat suit and a beret. "At times they just want me to have a humdrum life. But their mother isn't like that. I don't want to give up yet."

Still, the road and the camps eventually wear some of them out. Some return home after a few years or begin living with their children. Others join traditional retirement communities.

"It is tempting to go back sometimes," said Irma Ruth, whose teenage grandchildren keep up with her on the Internet home page they made her create on her computer.

"This life," added Josi Roth, "is definitely not for everyone." Those who stick to it get by with grit, ingenuity and more than a few six-packs.

They all preach the glory of the road, yet some voices also betray sadness and loss... Keeping in touch with children is not easy, and not always pleasant

MANY have come to Slab City so often over the years that they have created a community. They share tanks of water and cut deals in nearby towns to have trash hauled out. They know so many trades, they can fix anything that breaks. A retired barber has strung red and blue tape on his trailer and gives haircuts.

For power, some Slabbers use generators. Others rely on solar panels they buy from Mike Gohl, a mainstay here since the mid-1980s. Back then, he was a middle-aged social worker in Oregon. But he grew disenchanted with hudget cuts - "Reaganomics, man" - and took off in a transit bus that the city of Eugene, Ore., didn't want.

It still runs, barely. Gohl has put about 500,000 miles on it, traveling, as he puts it, "everywhere beautiful."

By day, Slab City bustles with card games, horseshoe tournaments, even dances and talent shows - all outside in the desert. A few clubs have converted trailers into libraries filled with tattered paperbacks. The Loners on Wheels group uses a trailer as a moviehouse and shows tapes on a VCR.

In the evenings, many seniors nestle in folding chairs and bask in panoramic desert sunsets.

Around 6 o'clock most nights, a hubb settles over Slab City. Regulars switch on their CB radios and tune in to Linda Barnett, a retired X-ray technician who has been coming here for a decade.

Inside a camper covered in camouflage netting, she broadcasts a scratchy half-hour report on camp doings and holds trivia contests. So much to do, so little time.

IRV Himelberger is revved up the next morning. He bolts from his camper early and makes tracks over to the mess tent of the Slab City Singles, another club here. Himelberger, a short, wiry man with a scraggly gray beard, is the president.

As he walks by, a few members sip coffee above a sign that says, "Ashes To Ashes, Dust To Dust, Life Is Too Short, So Party We Must."

Himelberger is in a rush because he has to get his driver's license renewed - in Oregon. The trip would be hundreds of miles. He mingles briefly and says a few goodbyes.

"Keep an eye on things," he tells Phil Koursh, whose camper is parked next to his.

Himelberger heads for his truck. The engine wheezes and Freddy barks. "I'll be right back," he calls out with a wave. And then the old rig disappears in a cloud of dust. (The Washington Post)

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'High' marks for kid rapper

In Tune



By David Brinn

Rap with a positive message? A+, aka 16-year-old wunderkind Andre Levins, gives rap a good name on his second disc, *Hempstead High*. Politically correct, with mes-

HEMPSTEAD HIGH

A+ (NMC)

FROM THE EARTH TO THE MOON

Soundtrack (NMC)

SECRET MOMENT

Various Artists (NMC)

sages of family togetherness, safe sex and the importance of staying in school, A+ forges the bluster and gangsta stance for some upbeat, melodic-based R&B. The hit single "Enjoy Yourself," which samples Beethoven's "Fifth Symphony" courtesy of Walter Murphy, is simply a fun and playful listen that lives up to its title. Guest stars including Chico DeBarge and Erykah Badu, as well as samples from some prime

Gamble-Huff era soul, lend an air of celebration to the disc. But, it's still rap, and even an overachiever like A+ doesn't tamper much with the tedious repetition and general lack of creativity that permeates rap music.

On the other hand, you could say the repetition is mesmerizing and the creativity is found within the rhymes and fusion of hip hop and R&B melodies. A+ may not make one forget about rock 'n' roll, but *Hempstead High* is one rap disc that music fans can listen to without cringing.

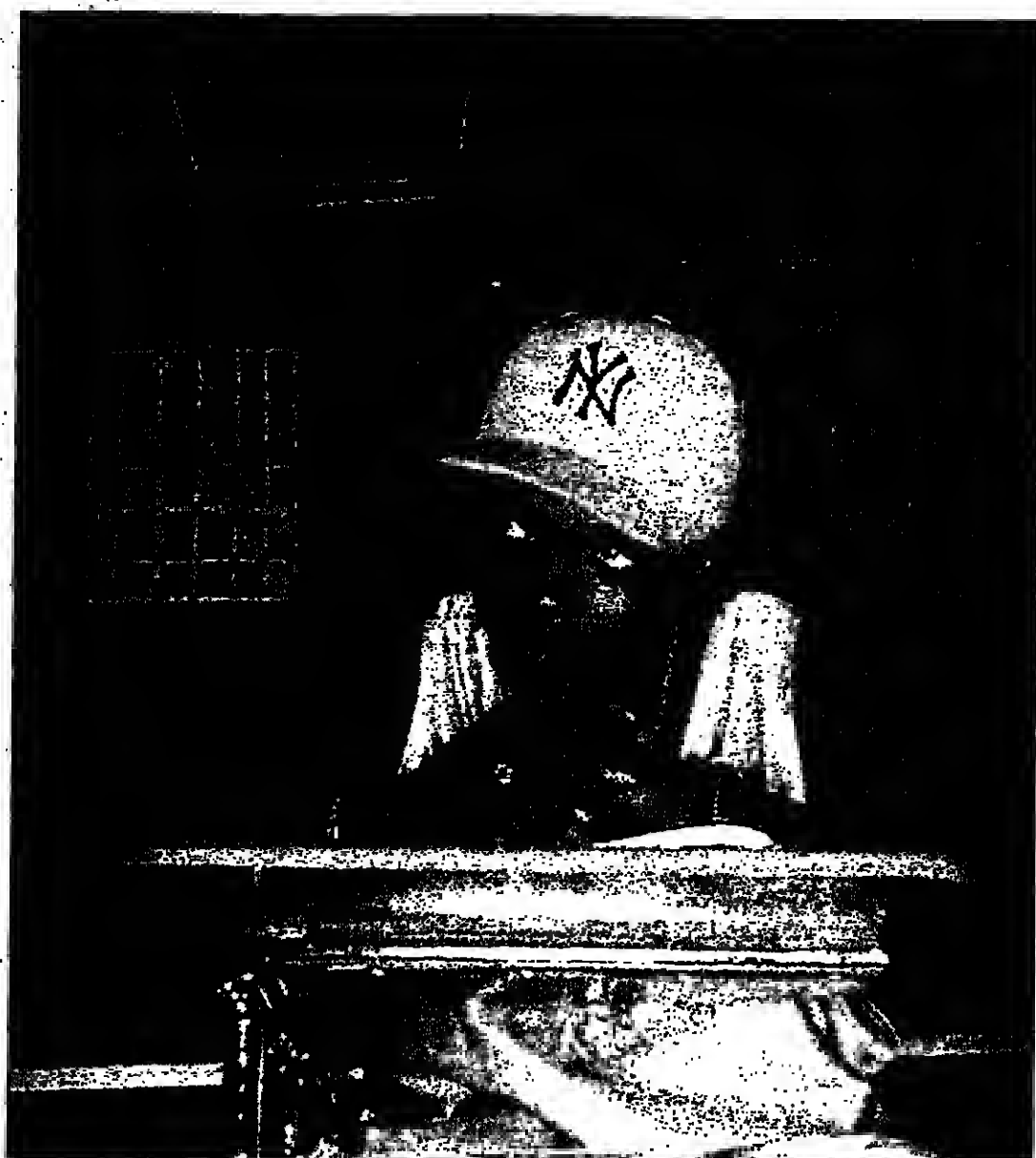
THE much acclaimed HBO, Tom Hanks-inspired miniseries *From the Earth to the Moon* boasts an equally stratospheric soundtrack, featuring songs and artists from the 1950s, '60s and '70s which don't often make compilations.

When was the last time you heard The Archies' "Sugar Sugar," as perfect a bubblegum pop song that was ever written? Or on the other end of the hip-'60s spectrum, Donny's epic "Season of the Witch?"

Toss in The Byrds' "Eight Miles High," The Who's "Magic Bus" and The Lovin' Spoonful's "Did You Ever Have To Make Up Your Mind," and you get a Top-40 radio playlist at its most endearing.

For a rapper, try a whirling studio rendition of "Whipping Post" from The Allman Brothers Band, proof positive, in the event that time has faded memory, that they were one of the most innovative rockers of its era.

A few '50s hits tacked on the end by The Shirelles and Bobby Darin will help listeners with a smooth reentry to our atmosphere.



A+, rapper Andre Levins's chosen name, reflects his grades on his disc, 'Hempstead High.'

following the spacey trip Duane Allman pilots.

SUBTITLED "a dream within a dream," *Secret Moments*, a collection of 17 world-music cuts, does indeed send the listener to lofty

heights. Song titles like "Moonswimming," "Whales of Atlantis" and "A Taste of Africa" say it all.

Chimes, choral chants, acoustic sea breezes and soothing whistles create a cocoon of sound for over

70 minutes. With artists like Secret Garden, Dead Can Dance and Oliver Shanti leading the way, *Secret Moments* provides those who missed the HBO miniseries an alternative way to reach the moon.

Demanding drama challenges actors

Theater Review



By Naomi Dendou

This is one of those retrospective post-World War II dramas that test the integrity and humanity of a dedicated actor threatened by the

The War Starts after

Intermission

(Hamilthana Tifrotz Akat)

Habsuka)

By A. Danial

Hebrew: Dvora Nir and Miko

Bushari

Sifriya Theater, Ramat Gan

February 14

Nazis. Danial, a Czech playwright, depicts Vladimir Bendel, an European stage star of the '30s. Bendel is portrayed as a split personality divided between duty to his fellow men (wife, friends, col-

leagues - he betrays them all), and the worship of his art.

The play, an intricate, originally structured work, is an in-depth study of that hybrid human theater creature, the actor. Bendel, a playfully demanding of its director and actors alike. While Mikko Bushari, director with flair, his cast of highly promising performers are on the whole not yet sufficiently sophisticated or mature to carry such demanding roles.

Dvora Nir as Bendel, though offering glints of old-time thespian glamor and charm, has heavy work making credible the wide emotional range, mannered monologues, moral fluctuations and sheer melodrama of his anti-hero.

At least five of the lesser roles are more rewarding, however. Gilead Talmor as a "cultured" SS officer, Nir Menky as wily wartime profiteer and Udi Ben David as Tzvik, the faithful friend, manage serious and sincere studies.

Also noteworthy are Netta Haber's Melina, the capricious, impudent front-line hooter, and Yossi Tzabari's dynamic dresser. Executed with polished and professional panache, both add an element of relief and momentary entertainment to this otherwise dark drama.

Promises to keep

DANCE REVIEW

Misa is a young dance company affiliated with the Tel Aviv municipal dance center. Three recognized fringe choreographers - Ido

'Propaganda'

Musa Dance Company

Suzanne Dellal

February 18

Tadmor, Nir Sheinfeld and Lara Barsag - created works for the company.

A lot of effort was invested in providing professional conditions for the dancers in terms of stage facilities, costume and light design. The dancers, some on a threshold of professional career, seem dedicated, yet most of the evening didn't amount to more than a decent studio production.

Barsag's *Propaganda* in particular, and to less extent *Think Pink* by Sheinfeld, suffered from an

excessive use of banal contemporary vocabulary and an overload of visual elements that were neither seriously explored nor carefully edited.

Sheinfeld's work has enough budding ideas for a full evening production if he'd put in the necessary substantive effort. His clever use of musical and cinema associations, his dash of humor alongside nostalgic insinuations, are promising, but not yet fulfilled.

Structurally, *Skipachiel* by Ido Tadmor is the strongest of the lot. Tadmor is well focused and the opening scene - five dancers dressed in gold lamé, each under a spot of light and rolling open a colorful carpet to claim their territory - is particularly impressive.

The duet towards the end also worked well, and it appears overall that Tadmor managed to get the most out of the group.



Meryl Streep, star of 'One True Thing', received a Golden Camera for her work in film.

'Thin Red Line' wins at Berlin

By DEBORAH COLE

US director Terrence Malick's first feature in 20 years, the World War

Two epic, *The Thin Red Line*, which tells the story of several American soldiers' experiences in the Pacific, on Sunday won the Berlin Film Festival's prestigious Golden Bear prize.

Silver Bear prizes for best actress went to German stars Maria Schrader and Juliane Koehler for their appearances in the wartime lesbian love story, *Aimee and Jaguar*, which opened the festival 12 days ago.

Michael Gwisdek won the Silver Bear for best actor for his performance in Germany's *Night Shapes*, as a shady businessman left to care for a child he meets on the streets of Berlin. Irish filmmaker Stephen Frears won the Silver Bear for directing the modern western *The Hi-Lo Country*, produced in the US.

Hollywood legend Shirley MacLaine attended the festival earlier in the week and accepted

an honorary Golden Bear for her lifetime achievement. Fellow American actress Meryl Streep also accepted a special prize at the festival.

The Thin Red Line, a title which describes the border between sanity and madness, traces the bloody turning point of the American Pacific campaign against Japan at the island of Guadalcanal.

Critics have praised Malick's picture for its lingering shots of natural beauty blended with soldiers' poetic reflections on death and love. It is the director's first film since his 1978 feature *Days of Heaven*.

VINCENT de la Tour, head of the German unit of Twentieth Century Fox which produced the film, called the prize "a great honor."

"Winning a Golden Bear means you have a big boost in publicity and attention for an opening," de la Tour told Reuters. "Of course, like the Oscars or Cannes awards, it does not guarantee

success but it always helps at first." De la Tour said the film opened last week in Sweden, Italy and Spain and would appear across the rest of western Europe this week.

The Thin Red Line, which features an ensemble cast ranging from Hollywood stars Nick Nolte and Sean Penn to previous unknowns Jim Caviezel and Will Wallace, has been nominated for Academy Awards for Best Picture and Best Director.

The exclusive Malick made one of his rare public appearances at the Berlinale, as the event is called, to present his film.

Nolte and Penn were also in Berlin to promote the film.

The awarding of the Berlin prizes caps a festival which brings Hollywood's glamor and the stars of international independent cinema together in the German capital.

The 49th annual event, which ranks just below Cannes and alongside Venice in prestige, informally spotlighted World War Two and the Holocaust with a range of international documentaries and features.

A total of 25 films competed for the Golden Bear prize during a festival that featured some 300 films from more than 40 countries. (Reuters)

Mahler inspires

By Ury Eppstein

Concert Roundup



The curiosity value of the IPO's Subscription Concert No. 4 was the revelation of Lorin Maazel as composer, violinist and orchestrator, as well as a

conductor. In this quadruple capacity, Maazel the composer/performer is

Israel Philharmonic

Orchestra

Works by Mahler, Bartok,

Kreiser and Maazel

Lorin Maazel - conductor

and violinist

Jerusalem International

Convention Center

February 17

the main competitor of Maazel the conductor. The composer of *Music for Violin and Orchestra*, in its first IPO performance, cannot quite compare with his reputation as an inspired conductor. Professionally written as the work is, it is hardly an inspired one. Contrasts are manipulated on many different levels: continually changing techniques, moods, instrumental colors, tempi and rhythms. It skillfully sustains interest and tension throughout, and the concluding note of tranquility, after the preceding tumultuous events, is received with a sense of relief.

Kreiser's *Gypsy Caprice*, orchestrated by Maazel and also in a first IPO performance, provided a sort of comic relief. The work itself was not much more than a typical Kreiser encore piece, bordering on kitsch, and unnecessarily time-consuming in this already too-long program.

As a violinist, Maazel displayed remarkable virtuosity and brilliance in these two works and in Bartok's *Portrait No. 1*. The performance was impressive, though not precisely exciting.

Wolfgang Gieroo conducted the orchestra authoritatively and accurately while Maazel concentrated on his violin.

Maazel the conductor, however, excelled in an inspired rendition of Mahler's Symphony No. 4. Tempi that sounded just right, vibrantly accelerating and retarding unostentatiously, according to a passage's inherent significance, bordered on wizardry. Never taking anything for granted, the work's most minute shadings, nuances and utterances were highlighted clearly as well as subtly.

Laura Aikin's bright and caressing soprano captured the child-like innocence of the "Heavenly Life," although her voice sounded somewhat small for the ICC hall's dimensions.

Organ Recital

Scheidt, Albin, Eben, Bach

Elisabeth Roloff

Jerusalem, Redemptor Church

February 20

Elisabeth Roloff's recital revealed a wide sweep of baroque to contemporary. Scheidt's *Cantata Sacra* ("Why do you sorrow, my heart?") - all its 12 verses - was a veritable tour de force. Each one of the verses was rendered with different, fascinating and contrasting tone colors, in an immensely imaginative registration.

Jehan Alain's *Dances for Agni Yavishua* were a belated offspring of the French predilection for musical exoticism and Orientalism that leads from Saint-Saens to Debussy and Ravel. This already well-established trend finds here its modernist, more personalized expression.

Dance, perhaps one of the last things that one would expect from this dignified instrument, was also the theme of the contemporary Czech Petr Eben's *Jephtha's Daughter*. Eben uses it to highlight the moving contrast between the heroine's joy of victory and the mourning over her tragic fate.

In Bach's concluding Prelude and Fugue in E minor Roloff constructed a highly impressive edifice of musical architecture.

Jerusalem Symphony

Orchestra-IBA

Stravinsky: 'Die Fledermaus'

Soloists of the Vienna Staatsoper

and Volksoper

Cantus-Hassadim Choir

Jerusalem International

Convention Center

February 18

Johann Strauss's Bal ("Die Fledermaus") fluttered rather heavily in the Jerusalem Symphony Orchestra's Subscription Concert No. 4, conducted by Austria's Peter Guth. The orchestra sounded depressingly pedantic, without sparkle and waltz-like sweep, until Act 2 when Guth took up the violin instead of the baton for a solo that melted his initial cautiousness.

It was in some of the minor roles that the artists came closest to a convincing impersonation of their roles. Hervig Pecoraro, as Alfred, displayed a pleasant, well-cultivated lyric tenor and, above all, expressed himself with the characteristic Viennese light touch. This can be said also of baritone Martin Winkler as Frank, and Heinz Holecsek as Frosch, although these were mainly speaking roles. Their being genuine Viennese themselves may have contributed to their performances' naturalness and ease.

Most of the others made a too-obvious effort to work hard on their attempts to simulate Viennese lightness and nonchalance. The Czech Marcela Cerno's dramatic soprano and brilliant coloraturas, as Adele, were clumsy and entirely off the mark of this soubrette-type role's freshness and lighthearted charm. Polish soprano Izabela Labuda's impressively high notes were too assertive and penetrating for Rosalinde's subtly scheming character.

Semi-staged as the production was, it lacked a director who might have instructed the singers how to use the half-stage at their disposal for more than conventional gesticulations.

Mario Kotliar dies

By HELEN KAYE

Director, theatrical innovator and educator Mario Kotliar, 50, died in Jerusalem on Sunday after a long illness. Founder of the School of Visual Theater (1986 with Hadassah Ophrat), the Habama Theater (1989), and the interdisciplinary arts magazine *Code* (1997), he was working on the third and latest issue of the magazine until shortly before he died.

At the Train puppet theater which he founded in 1981, Kotliar's long-time associate Dahlia Ma'ayan could hardly speak for grief.

"He was a whole world," she said. "He had such grace for people and for his art. He shared the flame of his creativity with everybody and now that flame is quenched. We're all a part of him, and everything he did came from a place of deep love within him. He never imposed his ideas, never allowed his ego to get in the way. Only someone who really knows who he is and where he's going can behave like that."

Born in Buenos Aires, Kotliar immigrated in 1970 and settled in Jerusalem after a brief stay in a kibbutz.

"We all had theater groups," he recalled in a 1997 *Jerusalem Post* interview, "and none of us wanted

to do conventional theater."

That desire to push the envelope, to pierce veils, stayed with Kotliar all his life. His own directorial career started with *Escorial* in 1973 and culminated with the Golden Mermaid Award at Chervia, Italy, in 1996, awarded for his contribution to visual theater.

A gentle, modest, good-tempered man, Kotliar always spoke in the first person plural, not the royal "we" but the unaffected inclusion of all those involved in the various projects and institutions that his imagination set in motion.

In 1997, the Jerusalem Municipality gave Kotliar a Life Achievement Award for his interdisciplinary contributions to the arts. Interdisciplinary was the bedrock of Kotliar's theatrical vision and for the last three years of his life, after he had been diagnosed with the debilitating disease that slowly killed him, Kotliar devoted all his energy to advancing the Interdisciplinary Theater Association of Jerusalem which shelters all the institutions he created.

Kotliar is survived by his wife, Atara, and their two children. He was buried yesterday at Givat Shaul and his passing has left a hole in the fabric of Israeli theater culture.

TOWER RECORDS' TOP 15

| THIS WEEK | LAST WEEK | ARTIST | TITLE |
|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| #1 | 1 | ANDREA BOCELLI | ROMAN 29 |
| #2 | 4 | KNESIAT HASEHEL | KNESIAT HASEHEL |
| #3 | 2 | EMMA SHAPLIN | CARMINE MEO |
| #4 | 3 | VIA | BEST OF '98 |
| #5 | 5 | BERRY SHAHAROF | NEGOT |
| #6 | 7 | VIA | KOLOT MIN HASHAMAIM 2 |
| #7 | 13 | ERA | ERA |
| #8 | 6 | CHER | BELIEVE |
| #9 | 8 | GEORGE MICHAEL | LADIES AND GENTLEMEN |
| #10 | 9 | U2 | BEST OF '80-'90 |
| #11 | RE | AIR | MOON SAFARI |
| #12 | 10 | MADONNA | RAY OF LIGHT |
| #13 | 14 | EVAL GOLAN | CHAYAL SHEEL AHAVA |
| #14 | 20 | VIA | MUSIKA MIN HASRATIM |
| #15 | 12 | VIA | MISTER DJ 45 |

Tower Records' top-sellers for last week from countrywide sales.

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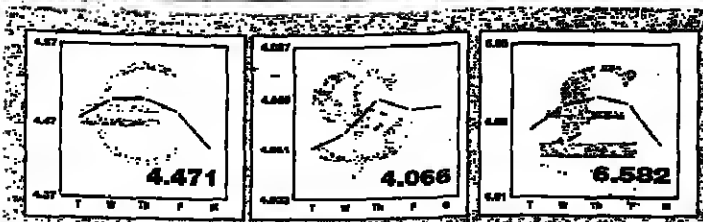
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In brief

Israel included in 5th European R&D program

The European Council decided yesterday to include Israel in the 5th European Framework Program for Research and Development. The approval was delayed in the past as Arab countries demanded the European Union force Israel to make progress in the peace process.

The Framework Program offers R&D funding to the tune of \$12.8 billion for the next four years. Germany, which currently holds the EU presidency, advocated Israel's inclusion in the program.

The program is funded by the participating states with the pie being divided according to the appropriateness of R&D projects, rather than equally between nations. Israel, which is expected to contribute \$45 million to the fund's coffers, is the only non-EU nation slated to join the program, having entered the 4th Framework in 1996.

Dan Gerstenfeld

Tadmor steps down

Dov Tadmor, who served for the last 14 years as CEO of Discount Investment Corp., announced yesterday he plans to retire at the end of March. Tadmor will be replaced by his deputy, Yoram Turbowicz, who served in the past as the head of the Anti Trust Authority.

The announcement did not come as a surprise, as Turbowicz was expected to replace Tadmor since he started working for the company a year ago.

Dan Gerstenfeld

Canada, Palestinians to sign trade deal

Canadian International Trade Minister Sergio Marchi will sign a trade agreement with the Palestinian Authority next Saturday, *The National Post* reported in Canada.

The deal "states the intention of the parties to conduct their commercial relations on the basis of free trade and indicates a political commitment of Canada and the PA to enhance relations," the newspaper reported, citing a briefing document. Marchi will also fly to the Gaza Strip, making him the first Canadian cabinet minister and one of the first foreign dignitaries to land at the Palestinian airport.

Bloomberg

Levi Strauss to close half of N. American plants

Levi Strauss & Co., the largest US clothing maker, will shut half its 22 company-owned plants in North America and fire 5,900 workers - 30 percent of its workforce - and shift the work to lower-cost plants abroad.

The company, which makes its namesake jeans and Dockers slacks, said the closings include four plants in Texas, two in Tennessee and one each in Georgia, Arkansas, Virginia, North Carolina and Canada.

The work will be spread to contractors worldwide. San Francisco-based Levi said: Levi, which began making its 501 brand "button fly" jeans for gold miners in 1877, has lost market share to blue jeans made by designers such as Tommy Hilfinger Corp. and private brands such as J.C. Penney Co.'s Original Arizona Jean Co. Revenue fell 13 percent last fiscal year to \$6 billion. "These steps are crucial if we are to remain competitive," said John Ertmaling, president of Levi Strauss, the Americas.

Bloomberg

Swiss Life to buy Gottardo stake for \$1.65b.

Swiss Life, Switzerland's No. 1 life insurer, agreed to buy Banca del Gottardo, a Swiss asset manager, for Sfr 2.4 billion (\$1.65 billion) in cash and stock, bidding to catch up with rival insurers in money management.

In a first step, Swiss Life will pay Sfr 1,366b. to Sumitomo Bank Ltd. for its 53.5 percent stake in Banca del Gottardo. Minority shareholders will be offered Sfr 1,404 in cash or stock per Gottardo share, a 4.6% premium over Friday's price. In gaining control of Lugano-based Gottardo, Swiss Life joins other European insurers in expanding in money management, which offers stable earnings streams. For Sumitomo, Japan's No. 2 bank, the sale is a further step towards exiting Switzerland amid mounting losses at home.

Bloomberg

Bank of Israel cuts rates by 0.5%

By DAN GERSTENFELD

Bank of Israel Governor Jacob Frenkel announced yesterday the lowering of the central bank's key lending rate by 0.5 percent to 13%.

The decrease was in line with analysts' expectations of a rate cut of 0.3% to 0.5%. The long-awaited move represents the first rate decrease since before the shekel crisis in October, in which its sharp depreciation compelled the central bank to hike interest rates by four percentage points within

two weeks.

The last monetary policy expansion was in August, when interest rates were slashed from 11% to 9.5%, only a few weeks before Russia's financial crisis resulted in sharp rate hikes, which by November had settled at 13.5%.

Yesterday's decision to lower the rates follows January's surprising negative 0.5% consumer price index, which indicated inflation this year is expected to meet the 4% annual target increase set by the government. Economists noted

that as the economic slowdown continues, the central bank had to lower the rates, as no inflationary pressures are evident.

Frenkel said various achievements against inflation made it possible for the bank to reduce interest rates. He added that only three months ago inflation expectations were extremely high, and inflation at the time had seemed to be getting out of control.

Despite the volatility of global financial markets, the monetary policy has succeeded in curbing

inflation, allowing the government to achieve its inflation target, Frenkel said.

However, he added that despite the progress, there are still predictions that inflation will rise above the official target, and therefore the bank will have to continue to act cautiously.

Analysts noted that the central bank is not expected to cut interest rates sharply with the high uncertainty caused by upcoming elections. Economists at Ilanot Batucha

Investment House yesterday predicted the central bank will lower the rate by another 1% before elections. They said this will be done gradually in a series of cuts of no more than 0.5% at a time.

Ilanot Batucha expects the central bank to announce further cuts of up to 2% after the elections. In a statement, the central bank warned politicians against increasing spending, saying now that the budget has been approved, it is important not to exceed its framework.



Farmers rage

A farmer appears between two posters during a demonstration in Brussels yesterday. Up to 30,000 farmers from across Europe gathered here to protest planned reforms to the European Union's agricultural policy.

(Reuters)

Teva's 1998 net down 32.2%

Teva Pharmaceutical Industries yesterday reported its net income for 1998 dropped 32.2 percent to \$68.8 million from \$101.5m, a year earlier, while sales remained almost unchanged at \$1.12b.

Results for the fourth quarter indicated, however, that the company's recovery, which started in the third quarter of 1998, is still on track. Net income for the last quarter of 1998 surged 39% to \$29.6m, while sales increased 2% to \$297m.

The results were in line with analysts' expectations who said that the positive trend is expected to continue.

There is a clear improvement trend," said Shmuel Ben-Eliezer head of research at Solid Financial Markets. "The third quarter was better than the second, and the fourth was even better."

He added that if the company receives approval from the US Food and Drug

Administration (FDA) for some of its more promising products, there could be a real breakthrough. Last year Teva received nine FDA approvals for new generic products and is currently awaiting the approval of an additional 19 products, including seven from Teva affiliate Biovail Corp. International.

Israel's largest pharmaceutical company said the results were affected by one-time purchases of Biovail products still in the research and development stage, as well as for restructuring costs.

The company added during the year it had managed to substantially increase its presence in Europe while further improving its efficiency, which will lead to a reduction of \$20m in annual costs.

The results were also affected by rising competition which led to a decrease of \$96m in sales of the Clonazepam anti-convulsant drug. The decline in revenues from Clonazepam led to a 1% decrease in sales of pharmaceutical products, which represent some 78% of the group's activity, to \$867.1m last year.

Pharmaceutical sales in the US, Teva's main market, fell 11.2% to \$434.5m. At the same time, sales in Europe rose to \$214m, from \$158.1m, mainly due to the inclusion of Pharmachem sales following the acquisition of the Dutch generic drug company.

Concerning the Copaxone, Teva's multiple sclerosis treatment and most promising product, the company said that sales in North America rose "substantially" although the drug maker refrained from providing figures.

Interactive Internet is coming your way

Imagine that you're sitting at your computer screen surveying the latest collection from The Gap on the Internet. You examine a pair of trousers, but you're not sure if you want them, maybe the color's not right, maybe they don't have your size. So you click another button and up pops a real-time video in the corner of your screen with an actual salesperson based somewhere - anywhere - in the world. You can talk to him directly, ask whatever questions you want, just as you would in a real store. This, according to Peter George, president of Nortel Networks, Europe, Middle East and Africa, is the future. And it's only a few months away.

George, who was in Israel last week to attend the METRE conference where he was a keynote speaker, said the \$18 billion communications giant Nortel already has the various technologies need-

ed to create interactive Internet. It's just a case of putting it all together - a task that should be completed within a few months. He identified the convergence of voice, data and video as one of the key areas of growth in the hi-tech industry in coming years.

The Gartner Group estimates this converged market will be worth about \$250b. It also said that in the near future some 50 percent of companies around the world will have some kind of converged networks, compared to just 10% today.

George believes Nortel, which employs some 80,000 people worldwide, is uniquely placed to provide services to this new market because of its combined expertise in both voice and data networks.

"We have thousands of man hours of data and voice experience which makes us unique on the

BEEN HERE

By NICKY BLACKBURN

market. No other company in the industry today has the voice and data experience we have," he said. He said the company's vision for the future is to create a unified network - a merger of three areas of business.

These are infrastructure (the inclusion of voice and data networks within a product rather than as separate stand-alone products); network management; and applications (enabling PC users access to e-mail, fax mail, voice-mail and also video).

"Nortel can deliver on all those technologies," said George.

George also identified Israel as an important market for the company. "It's the fastest growing

marketplace in Europe, the Middle East and Africa. Israelis are real innovators. New technologies are adopted as quickly in Israel as they are in the US."

"The market is really adapting fast," agreed Kohie Paz, territory manager in charge of the eastern Mediterranean area for Bay Networks, a subsidiary of Nortel. "More than 60% of the products we sell here in Israel didn't exist the year before. Other countries are not moving into new technologies as fast as this. The market here is very sophisticated."

George pointed out that in Israel and the US today, there is more data traffic than voice traffic.

"Israel is clearly recognized as one of the centers of gravity for start-up technologies alongside Boston and Silicon Valley," said George. "We are always looking for new opportunities here and are interested in joint ventures, invest-

ments and purchases. We will expand our activities here. We have nothing to announce yet but we work at web time and web speed and making a decision today can rapidly become something real."

So far, Nortel has invested more than \$100 million in Israel. The company owns a 20% stake in Telrad, and has purchased Israeli management services company, Armon, which is now known as Bay Networks Israel. Today some 250 million people use the Internet and that figure is doubling every 100 days.

"The market is absolutely exploding," said George. "When I was little I opened an encyclopedia when I had to do my homework. Today children search the Web, going to the greatest museums to research their topics. The Internet is changing the way people work, learn and play."

Dominion Resources to buy Consolidated Natural Gas

Dominion Resources Inc., the owner of Virginia's largest power company, agreed to buy Consolidated Natural Gas Co. for \$8.41 billion in stock and assumed debt, forming the fourth-largest US electric and gas utility.

Dominion will issue 1.52 of its shares for each share of Consolidated, valuing the transaction at \$64.22 a share based on Dominion's Friday close. That's a 22 percent premium to Consolidated's Thursday close, before the shares rose amid speculation of a takeover. Dominion will assume \$2.15 billion of Consolidated's debt.

Dominion, whose largest holding is Virginia Electric & Power Co., needs to expand beyond its home market because deregulation likely will end its monopoly on local power sales, analysts

said. Dominion has been buying power plants in the UK and in the US Midwest and Northeast as those markets are deregulated.

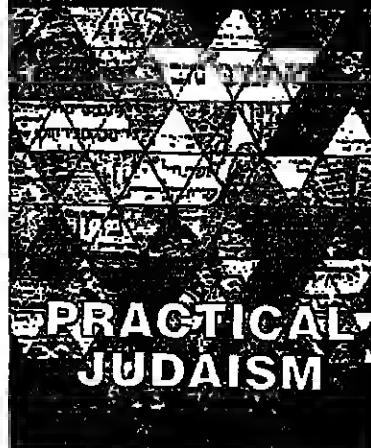
"Electric utilities want to increase their customer bases, and buying gas utilities is a way to do it," said William Hyler, an analyst at CIBC Oppenheimer & Co. with a "buy" rating on Consolidated's stock.

Richmond, Virginia-based Dominion expects the acquisition to lead to "minimal" job cuts and save \$150 million to \$200 million a year by 2002.

Consolidated shareholders will own about 43 percent of the combined company, which will serve about 4 million customers in five states. It will have revenue of \$8.8 billion a year and a market value of about \$25 billion.

(Bloomberg)

Practical Judaism



Chief Rabbi Meir Lau explains in 400 pages his understanding of Judaism from "getting up in the morning" to the mezuzah, the synagogue, keeping kosher, shabbat, the festivals, brit milah, marriage and more.

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Dow surges 2.3% • Yen sinks to 12-week low

SHARES

WALL STREET
NEW YORK (AP) — Stocks surged yesterday with help from a drop in bond market interest rates, a bounce in technology shares and a rise in merger activity.

The Dow Jones industrial average shot up 212.73 points, or 2.3 percent, to close at 9,552.68. It was the Dow's best showing in five weeks and left it within 90 points of its January 8 all-time high of 9,643.32.

Broader indicators also turned in solid gains in relatively slow trading.

The Dow was led higher by technology and financial shares.

The market also was helped by merger news. The US shares of Telecom Italia, the world's sixth-largest phone company, shot higher following a hostile takeover bid by the much smaller Italian company Olivetti SpA.

Bond prices were higher, pushing down interest rates in credit markets in advance of congressional testimony today by Federal Reserve Chairman Alan Greenspan. With inflation under control and a third of the world in recession, it was viewed as unlikely that Greenspan would signal any move to push up interest rates and cool off the stock market and the US economy.

TEL AVIV
Israeli stocks were mixed yesterday, with Formula Systems leading gains on newspaper reports it will sell a stake of an Internet entry site to Yedioth

Aharonov.
The market waited for the announcement of March interest rates from Bank of Israel. The Maof Index of the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange's 25 largest companies rose 0.20 percent to 314.96 after gaining 2.26 percent on Sunday. Fifteen stocks rose and 10 dropped.

Discount Investment Corp. slipped 0.24 percent to NIS 123.2. The holding company said chief executive Dov Tadmor is resigning after 14 years and will be replaced by deputy Chief Executive Yoram Turbowicz.

Israel Chemicals gained 0.74 percent to NIS 4.07. Mashov Computers Marketing jumped 19.5 percent to NIS 5.2 and Formula Systems gained 4.4 to NIS 108.4.

Israeli newspapers reported that Yedioth Aharonov is in talks to acquire a stake in Mashov Computers Marketing, which Formula controls through its subsidiaries. Formula said last month it is looking for strategic investors to boost Mashov, which owns Hebrew Internet entry site Walla.

Point of Sale rose 1.1 percent to NIS 28.3. The maker of food-retailing software said that fourth quarter net income rose 69 percent to \$1.3 million, or 12 cents a share, as sales grew 58 percent. The company was expected to earn 11 cents a share according to an IBES survey of three analysts.

Teva Pharmaceutical Industries gained 0.9 percent to NIS 175.1. Israel's largest drugmaker said fourth quarter profit from operations rose a greater than expected 50 percent to 51 cents a share as it

cut costs in Europe and as sales grew for its multiple sclerosis treatment, Copaxone.

EUROPE
European stocks rose yesterday, with Telecom Italia SpA pulling telephone shares higher after it rejected rival Olivetti SpA's hostile \$59 billion takeover bid, triggering hopes Olivetti will make a higher bid and other companies will start making offers of their own.

The Dow Jones Europe 50 Stoxx Index rose for a third day, gaining 32.35 points, or 0.95 percent, to 3420.01, with almost twice as many stocks rising as falling.

Olivetti's offer for Telecom Italia was Europe's most expensive ever. It valued the stock at 10 euros (\$11) a share, a 10.5 percent premium above Friday's closing price. Analysts said the offer could be just the beginning of an extended battle for Italy's biggest phone company.

"I think it's a sector in ferment," said Marco Remorini, who helps manage about \$1.5 billion in equities at Grifone in Florence, Italy. "We think the weekend offer may not be the definitive offer."

Telecom Italia rose 0.78 euro to 9.83, after reaching a record high of 10.08 euros earlier. The mobile-phone company's controls, Telecom Italia Mobile SpA, climbed 0.347 euro to 6.10 euros. Olivetti, which is one-seventh the size of its target, fell 0.225 euro to 2.99.

ASIA
Taiwan shares rallied, with the

TRADING FLOORS

Maof 314.96 ▲ 0.2%

Dow Jones 9552.68 ▲ 2.3%

FTSE 6069.90 ▲ 0.64%

Nikkei 14256.67 ▼ 1.13%

for a sixth day. The weaker yen though pushed South Korea's Kospi Index down 2.6 percent on concern that exporters' competitiveness will be hurt. Singapore's Straits Times Index rose 1.9 percent, led by Singapore Telecommunications Ltd. after an increase in international calls.

CURRENCIES

The yen fell to its lowest level in 12 weeks against the dollar amid signs that officials from the world's leading industrial nations don't object to the Japanese currency's 7.1 percent drop this year.

Finance ministers and central bank heads from the Group of Seven countries meeting this weekend in Bonn refrained from mentioning the yen in a joint statement. Investors and traders interpreted that as a signal G-7 leaders welcome the decline in the yen, which would help boost Japanese economic growth.

"You've just had a G-7 meeting where policymakers indicated they can live with a stronger dollar and a weaker yen," said John Praveen, the global market strategist at Credit Suisse Asset Management, which manages \$194 billion. The yen may drop to 30 per dollar in coming weeks, "depending on how aggressively Japanese officials drive down bond yields," Praveen said.

The dollar rose for a sixth day to climb as high as 122.53 yen, its highest since reaching 122.54 yen on December 2. The US currency was at 121.92 yen from 120.71 late Friday to Europe.

The euro fell below \$1.10 for the first time since its inception, dropping as low as \$1.0962 amid expectations euro 11 economies will slow in coming months, prompting the European Central Bank to reduce benchmark interest rates. The euro declined to \$1.0998 from about \$1.1082 late Friday, down 5.9 percent from the level at which it was introduced at the end of last year of \$1.1667.

Against the yen, traders snapped up dollars on speculation officials won't soon take any steps to slow the yen's descent.

"They didn't say they've got a problem with the speed of the move or the level of dollar-yen" at the weekend meeting, said Kai Jensen, chief trader at M.M. Warburg in Hamburg. "The market is taking that as an opportunity to buy dollars." The dollar could rise as high as 124 yen this week, said Jensen.

COMMODITIES

METALS
Silver and platinum group metals held steady in early European trade yesterday with tightening lease rates set to propel prices higher, dealers said.

Gold remained stuck in a range and was last quoted at \$287.25/\$287.65 a troy ounce, down from the close in New York on Friday at \$289.50/\$289.90.

Traders said platinum lease rates were tightening, with one-month metal at around eight percent and one-year at 8.5 percent. Dealers said with a bigger back-



wardation on TOCOM and some buying out of Zurich, spot PGM prices would remain firm. The tightening lease rates and concern over Russian exports.

ENERGY
Brent crude oil for April delivery was up 1 cent at \$10.41 a barrel in afternoon trading on the International Petroleum Exchange in London, as traders watched for signs of whether OPEC will cut oil production when the group's oil ministers meet in March to discuss how to lift oil prices from near 12-year lows.

(News agencies)

London dubbed richest European city

MARKETWATCH

London's posh restaurants and crowded coffee bars — or any real estate agent — could give you the same impression, but now it's official: London is the richest place in Europe.

Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Community, has published a new study based on regional distribution of wealth in Europe. It shows that central London — the bit with the red double-decker buses and pin-striped bankers — is way ahead of all other European cities.

This inner London, the core city minus less prosperous outlying boroughs distinguished mainly for car factories, warehouses and public housing projects, has a population of 2.7 million people, a total gross domestic product of 90 billion euros (\$100 billion) and a per

capita GDP of 33,658 euros. That gives London a wealth rating equivalent to 222 percent of the European Union's average, putting it well ahead of its closest competitor, Hamburg, whose rating comes to 194 percent.

London's new-found status as the flashiest member of Europe has never before been so clearly demonstrated, though Eurostat's figures also raise questions about its methodology. Berlin's rating, for instance, only gives it a per capita GDP of 21,176 euros, Milan's is 14,314.

Indeed, after Hamburg the only European city that approaches London is Vienna, with a per-capita GDP of 28,689 euros.

The case of Paris, which likes to think of itself as a greater city than London, is instructive. Its per-capita

GDP is given as 17,918 euros, or half that of the British capital, and below the European Union average.

But these figures are for greater Paris, which has a population of 10 million and embraces some poor suburbs. While Eurostat's London figures do include such working-class areas as Brixton, Vauxhall and Tower Hamlets, some outlying areas such as Richmond are excluded.

"If find another time London had such a clear lead, over the rest of Europe you'd have to go back at least a hundred years, to the Victorian era. In Victorian times, on the other hand, Liverpool was richer than London."

The regeneration of London in the last two decades has its roots in changes in the world economy —

changes that, in ways nobody planned, turned out to be advantageous to the British city.

The liberalization of global finance has resulted in vast sums of money pouring into London, which was the most developed financial center in Europe and has become even more dominant.

Just as New York always benefited from being the financial center of a continental economy, so London now is benefiting from being continental Europe's financial center.

Another reason is that London now occupies a pivotal place in the

commercial world. An English-speaking city, with a tradition of Anglo-Saxon law, is likely to prosper in a global economy in which English is the common language. The fact that London enjoys low taxes compared with the rest of Europe, and in effect is a tax haven for anyone who isn't English, makes it a particularly attractive place for businesses.

When Sweden's Pharmacia drugs company merged with Upjohn of the US, they decided to relocate headquarters in London, not Stockholm or New York, taking well-paid jobs from those cities.

So London also is becoming more of a global business magnet. And the ancillary services that come with being a commercial center — law, accounting, consulting, advertising and media — are

doing a booming trade in London. These too tend to be well-paid jobs, helping make London a richer city yet.

But as the EU statistics make clear, it is London that is booming, not Britain. The capital alone has a greater GDP than all Greece (whose total GDP is given as 89.7 billion euros) but it is only a few hours drive from some of the European Union's poorest sections. Ipeiros in Greece, with a per-capita GDP of 5,607 euros, is listed as the poorest of Europe's 208 regions. Regions not far from London, such as West Wales and the Valleys, have a per capita GDP of 10,774 euros.

The richer cities in Europe's main countries are now two to three times as wealthy as the poorest regions, and the gaps aren't about to close. The introduction of the

euro and the completion of a single market within Europe will concentrate economic power further, not disperse it.

The big financial and administrative cities such as London, Hamburg, Paris, Amsterdam, Brussels, Frankfurt and Milan have more in common with each other than they do with the poorer parts within their own national borders.

Economically, it makes little sense to think of London as being in the same place as Wales, just as it makes no sense to group Lombardy with Calabria. Even with monetary and economic union in its infancy, it's already clear that Europe is returning to where it was before the rise of the nation-state — a continent of wealthy cities surrounded by relatively impoverished hinterlands.

(Bloomberg)

FINANCIAL MARKETS

TEL AVIV 100 LEADING SHARES

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RETZEF SMALL CAPITALIZATION TASE ISSUES

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| Kitch Kitch | 163 | 4.8 |
| Korabel Yeale | 1132 | 0 |
| Korabel | 229 | 0 |
| Krai Bond A | 175 | -0.8 |
| Krai Bond A | 144 | -6.7 |
| Kil Ind | 2820 | 0 |
| Koor Bond A | 166.5 | 0 |
| Kopal | 333 | 0 |
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| Kopal Bond 1 | 251 | 0 |
| La Nationale Bond A | 125 | 0 |
| La Nationale Paul | 125 | 0 |
| Lafayette | 2500 | 2.4 |
| Lafayette | 810 | 0 |
| Lafayette Oil Exploration | 65 | -3.1 |
| Lafayette Oil Explorers | 65 | 0 |
| Lafayette | 420 | 4.4 |
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| Lafayette Commercial Center Bond A | 136.5 | 0 |
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| Lafayette Industrial Bldg, Bond A | 147 | 0 |
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| LONDON MARKET INDEXES | | | High-grade copper (lb/ton) | |
|-----------------------|---------|----------------|----------------------------|---------|
| Industrials | 2632.68 | Change +212.73 | 0.8135 | -0.0055 |
| Commodities | 2121.67 | +49.50 | | |
| Grains | 258.75 | +8.17 | | |
| Metals | 2636.47 | +48.50 | | |
| 22 Karat | 21.97 | +15.94 | | |
| 24 Karat | 45.84 | +13.39 | | |
| 28 Karat | 80.54 | +13.61 | | |
| 32 Karat | 158.32 | +14.16 | | |
| 100 | 200.54 | +13.61 | | |
| 500 | 1272.2 | +13.61 | | |
| 1000 | 258.32 | +14.06 | | |

| LONDON METAL FIXES | | |
|---|-------|--------|
| | Last | Change |
| Gold AMB fix | 267.2 | +1.19 |
| Gold PM fix | 267.2 | +0.05 |
| Spot | 357.5 | -2.5 |
| 1 Month in platinum | 50.0 | -0.5 |
| <p>(Spot market fixings are based on approximately 22000 troy ounces. All others are closing quotes.)</p> | | |

| SOURCE SPOT COMMODITY | | (DATE 22 FEB 90) | |
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L. AVIV
presums
L. AVIV MUSEUM OF ART, Ninety
years of Israeli Art - selection from
Joseph Hackney-Israeli Phoenix
Foundation, Artful Arkhiva - drawings,
video Ser - Autism on Repetitive
behaviors, paintings, Israeli Israeli
borderline of life, "A Point of View"
- Jordan's exhibition, Collections.

LENA RUBINSTEIN PAVILION
ON CONTEMPORARY ART, On the
edge - New Art from Private
collections in France, Houses, 10 a.m.
- 10 p.m. Tue, 10 a.m. - 10 p.m. Fri, Sat
11 a.m. - 2 p.m. Meyerhoff Art
Education Center, Tel. (303) 691-

هكذا من الأصل

Guess who's buying USA Inc?

Their ancestors may have lost Manhattan, but the Dutch are now close to surpassing the Japanese as the second-largest foreign investors in the US, after the British

By GLENN HALL

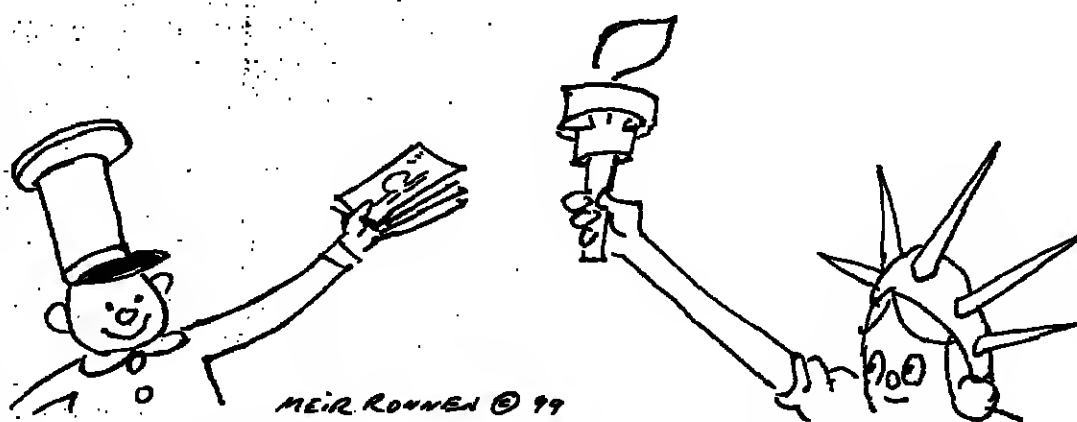
AMSTERDAM — Forget about Japan's Inc. buying up America. The Dutch are the ones to watch. The Netherlands' outspent Japan the last three years and is close to topping Japan as the second-largest foreign investor after the UK. All it would take is a few more takeovers like Aegion NV's \$10.8 billion purchase of Transamerica Corp. announced yesterday, analysts said.

The Dutch, who once owned Manhattan, now own such US mainstays as Good Humor ice cream, Norelco shavers, Shell Oil Co. and the Lexis-Nexis database. The world's largest market has proven irresistible to companies from the Netherlands, which is home to fewer people than New York state. Many Dutch companies can't boost profits without foreign acquisitions.

"It's often necessary for growth," said Marco van Son, a fund manager at SNS Asset Management, which oversees 4 billion guilders (\$2b.) in equities. "In a small country like the Netherlands, the big multinationals can't depend solely on their home market. They must look across the border."

Aegion turned to the US for its biggest acquisition because Europe is too fragmented, prices are too high and opportunities too limited, said Chief Executive Kees Storm. "We have focused on the United States because that's where it was possible," Storm said in an interview yesterday.

Analysts expect more billion-dollar-plus acquisitions in the US this year by Dutch companies such as Unilever, the world's largest maker of household products; Royal Philips Electronics NV, Europe's biggest consumer-electronics company; ABN Amro Holding NV, Europe's sixth-biggest bank; and Royal Ahold NV, the world's sixth-biggest supermarket owner.



MEIR RONEN © 99

As the Dutch advance in the US, the Japanese are retreating as the Asian nation suffers its worst recession in five decades. That could make it easier for the Dutch to grab the No. 2 spot.

"There is a chance, definitely," said Ate Kahrel, head of institutional sales at Effectenbank Sroevie in Amsterdam.

"There is a tendency by Japanese to deconsolidate in the US because they have to sort out their problems at home."

The Dutch invested \$9.6b. in the first three quarters of 1998, according to the US Bureau of Economic Analysis. That beat the \$7.07b. invested by the Japanese, but was less than the \$13.1b. invested by the British.

In 1997, the Dutch invested \$10.5b. in the US, more than the UK's \$8.6b. and Japan's \$9.4b. The Netherlands also outspent the UK and Japan in 1996. Final 1998 figures are to be released next month.

The UK position, though, is likely secure after Vodafone Group Plc's agreement in January to buy AirTouch Communications Inc. for about \$68b. and British Petroleum Co.'s \$61.7b. purchase of Amoco in 1998.

Together with investments from previous years, the running total of US investment from the Netherlands was \$94.5b. as of last September, compared to \$130b. for Japan and \$142.6b. for Britain. Germany came fourth with \$77.9b. invested in the US as of September 1998.

Dutch companies spent a record \$38.7b. last year, nearly twice the 1997 level, buying 358 foreign companies, according to research by KPMG.

COMPANIES from the Netherlands have been turning to America ever since Henry Hudson's explorations on behalf of the Dutch East India Co. in 1609.

In their first and most-famous acquisition, the Dutch traded 60 guilders worth of clothing, muskets, pans and trinkets in 1626 for what is now Manhattan. The goal then was the same as now: to reap profits in the New World.

The buying spree during the past three years shows that the Dutch aren't afraid of the billion-dollar price tags many US companies command.

Notable purchases in 1998 included Royal Ahold NV's \$2.7b.

takeover of Giant Food Inc. and VNU NV's \$2.1b. acquisition of ITT Corp.'s phone book unit.

A year earlier, Dutch insurance companies led the advance in the US ING Groep NV spent a combined \$3.2b. for a Midwestern life insurer and a New York brokerage, while Aegion paid \$4b. for the insurance arm of Provident Corp.

With Provident and Transamerica in its lineup, Aegion will pick up about half its sales and two thirds of its profit in the US. Ahold also generates more than half of its sales in the US after its purchase of Giant Food last year. Unilever and Philips earn about 20 percent of sales from the US.

Analysts say Philips may be the leading candidate to make a big acquisition, using the \$6b. in cash it has from the sale of PolyGram NV to Seagram's Co. The company has said it wants to expand in consumer electronics, semiconductors, domestic appliances, electrical components, business electronics, medical systems and lighting.

"We are very mindful of the fact that we do have a lot of money," Philips Chief Financial Officer Jan Hommen said last week, adding that the funds will be used "definitely for acquisitions."

Similarly, analysts said Unilever is likely to expand through US acquisitions. It has about \$5b. in cash following the sale of its specialty chemicals unit to the UK's Imperial Chemical Industries Plc in 1997.

And after becoming the No. 5 US supermarket operator with the purchase of Giant, Ahold is looking to expand westward from its East Coast stronghold. Chief Financial Officer Michael Meurs told Bloomberg in September his company has enough money to make another billion-dollar purchase without selling new shares.

Other Dutch holdings in the US include Billboard magazine (owned by VNU), Stop & Shop supermarkets (owned by Ahold), Vaseline (owned by Unilever) and Shell Oil (owned by Royal Dutch/Shell). ABN Amro Holding NV has the biggest foreign-owned banking business in the US. There are nearly 300 Dutch companies doing business in the US with about 840 US subsidiaries, according to the Netherlands Chamber of Commerce in the US. The 25 largest Dutch companies in the US employ more than 250,000 people there, the chamber estimates.

The Dutch, though, tend to keep a low profile and have shied away from political involvement in what many companies from the Netherlands call their second home market. The 25 biggest Dutch companies spent just \$2 million to lobby US politicians and regulators in 1997, according to US congressional records. By comparison, a US company such as Procter & Gamble Co. spent about \$3m. lobbying US officials in 1997.

It's more important to Dutch companies to build name recognition for their products than for themselves, said Arjan Braamskamp, of the New York branch of the Netherlands Chamber of Commerce in the US. (Bloomberg)

THE CONFERENCE CIRCUIT

By GLENN FAY CASHMAN

23.2 Internet World '99 The three-day seminar and exhibition showcasing the latest in Internet developments opens today at 11 a.m. at the Tel Aviv Fairgrounds. Among the many attractions are special Internet classes.

23.2 The fourth joint symposium of the Hebrew University's Institute of Chemistry and the Technical University of Berlin on Frontiers in Chemistry and Material Science is being held on the Givat Ram campus of the Hebrew University. Thirty-two scientific papers are being presented by researchers from the two universities. Chairman of the symposium is Professor Itamar Willner of the Hebrew University, and Professor Dr. Helmut Schwan of the Technical University of Berlin is co-chairman. TUB president Professor Dr. Hans-Jürgen Ewers, heads his institution's delegation to the symposium.

23.2 The second Lower Saxony-Israel Symposium in the Life Sciences is being held at the Hebrew University's Givat Ram campus. This is the first time the symposium is in Jerusalem; the previous session was held in Göttingen, Germany. More than 40 participants are here from Germany, including a delegation from the state of Lower Saxony, led by Minister of Science, Thomas Oppermann. The conference will focus on scientific research projects being funded by the government of Lower Saxony. It is organized by Professor Jacob Hochman of the Department of Cell and Animal Biology at the Alexander Silberman Institute of Life Sciences of the Hebrew University, together with Professor Dr. H. Wellhöfer of the University of Hannover.

23.2 Competition is the theme of the game on the local communications scene and if any company will be feeling the pinch it's Bezeq, which is encountering increasing rivalry in its cable television, Internet and international telephone services. Present and former Bezeq employees dominate the program for the annual Communications Conference, which opens at 9 a.m. at the Tel Aviv Hilton, but other front-line runners in the field are also well represented. For full details and registration, call (03) 563-2184.

25.2 International finance experts from Israel, Europe and the US will advise Israeli hi-tech companies on how to float shares on American and European Stock Exchanges. The all-day conference, co-sponsored by Globes Initiative and Ernst & Young, will be held at the new Intercontinental Hotel on Kaufman Street, Tel Aviv. For detailed information, call (03) 697-9606.

25.2 Neil Fligstein of the University of California poses the question: Is Globalization the Cause of the Crisis of Welfare States? at his 7 p.m. lecture in room 527 of Tel Aviv University's Naftali Building.

25.2 The launch of the Israel Pen Lovers Club will take place at the Tel Aviv Hilton. Some 100 Israeli pen collectors, whose collections are estimated to be worth in the realm of \$3 million, will flock to the event. According to IPLC President Shimon Dana, pen collecting is a worthwhile investment. For instance, a Parker pen circa 1906, which 20 years ago fetched around \$200, is today valued at \$60,000. Collectors attending the launch will display some of their prize possessions.

Surgutneftegaz: Russia's unlikely financial survivor

MOSCOW — OAO Surgutneftegaz, Russia's largest oil producer, stands out as a survivor in the rubble of the once-thriving Russian stock market.

Surgut has risen more than 400 percent since October, compared with a 68% increase in the benchmark Russian Trading System index. Even so, analysts say the company, still undervalued by the market and the stock probably will continue to gain.

The company is increasing oil output as total Russian production slumps. Virtually free of foreign debt, Surgut, which exports about 40% of crude oil production, is benefiting from lower production costs after the ruble's 70% slide, since August and is reinvesting its profits in production, putting it at the top of analysts' recommendation lists.

"It's one of the best-managed companies in Russia," said Patrick Amoff, a fund manager at Pictet Asset Management in London, with more than \$20 million invested in Russia, who's accumulating Surgut.

"If any company in Russia has the chance to survive, it's the one that has the most liquid assets," says Surgutneftegaz, whose shares have risen to 9.45 cents from a 53-week low of 1.75 cents on Oct. 5.

Even at these prices, Surgut is undervalued, according to its price per barrel of reserves, said Stephen O'Sullivan, head of research at Moscow-based United Financial Group.

Surgutneftegaz has about 8.2 billion barrels of oil in reserves, just above half the reserves of BP Amoco Plc and three times as much as Conoco Inc. At the present market capitalization of Surgutneftegaz, its reserves are valued at 28 cents per barrel — as opposed to \$9.24 a barrel of BP Amoco's oil or \$1.60 a barrel of Conoco's oil.

It's also undervalued based on its price-to-earnings ratios.

Surgut's P/E adjusted to reflect the social benefits it must pay to workers is 12.6 based on 1998 earnings, while BP Amoco's, for example, was 24.8 on Feb. 1, according to United Financial

Group in Moscow. Surgut, based in the Khanty-Mansiysk region of Western Siberia, plans to pump 1.5% more crude oil this year, even as total Russian output is expected to fall by 6%.

"Surgut is in a much better position than any other Russian oil company," said James Henderson, oil and gas analyst at Moscow brokerage MFK Renaissance. "In insecure times, it's a secure investment."

The company's board set a production target of 35.7 million metric tons (260.6 million barrels) of crude oil this year, up from 35.2 tons in 1998.

Surgutneftegaz is able to raise output through exploration and investment because of its relatively low level of foreign debt. While other Russian oil producers have had to pledge up to 100% of their exports against foreign currency loans, only 15% of Surgutneftegaz's exports are pledged, according to Dresdner Kleinwort Benson.

"The company is (almost) debt free, and that's the key in this situation

COMPANY FOCUS

in Russia," said Dan Lubash, an analyst at Merrill Lynch & Co. in London, which has an "accumulate" recommendation for Surgut. "It managed to increase production even in '98 by channeling significant capital expenditure into the company. Surgut is my first Russian stock pick."

IN 1998, Russian oil output declined 0.9%, while Surgutneftegaz boosted production by 3.8%.

The company exports about 40% of its crude oil output, compared with the Russian industry average of one-third of output.

Exports are more profitable for Russian oil producers after the drop in the ruble since August, which has more than offset the decline in world oil prices. Surgutneftegaz and other Russian producers pay

their main costs in rubles while earning dollars from exports.

The price of Brent crude oil has fallen almost 17% in London since the beginning of August, while the ruble has fallen 73% since then.

The company expects to add as much as 30 million tons of oil to its present oil reserves of 1.12 billion tons this year.

Russia's largest oil producer, OAO Lukoil Holding, is available at roughly the same price per barrel of reserves as Surgut, Lukoil and Surgutneftegaz are Russia's only two oil companies that reported increases in output during 1998. Lukoil's production rose by 3%, slightly less than Surgutneftegaz's, which was 3.8% higher.

Lukoil, however, is involved in projects throughout Russia as well as in Kazakhstan, Azerbaijan and off the Russian shore in the Caspian Sea, forcing it to raise financing internationally, according to a report by United Financial Group. More than half of Lukoil's crude oil exports are pledged

against Western loans.

One concern for investors buying Surgutneftegaz shares may be that they are buying a stake in an oil-producing subsidiary rather than in the mother company, OAO Surgut Holding, and might be subject to unfair treatment by the holding company's owners.

Surgut Holding owns 46.1% of Surgutneftegaz and is controlled by the oil company's management. Shares of the holding company also are traded, but attract much less interest.

"The subsidiary is much more liquid," O'Sullivan said. "As always in Russia, there's a level of risk of being treated unfairly, but this level is not really high." Surgut said it doesn't plan to merge the subsidiary's shares with the parent company's.

"We have never said we had definitive plans to do that at all," said Yuri Vershininikov, head of strategic planning at Surgutneftegaz Holding. "And certainly not now — the market is still low and it's not

worth it." Buying any Russian stock still is a high-risk investment, analysts said. The benchmark RTS index was the world's worst performer last year after being the world's best in 1996 and 1997.

Trading on the primary exchange, the Russian Trading System, fell to a trickle of less than \$1 million at the beginning of this year, compared with a daily average trading volume of about \$80m. at the beginning of 1998.

A recent rally which boosted daily volumes to about \$6m., and pushed up the index 11% so far this year, has been prompted by expectations that a government plan to let holders of Russia's defaulted debt invest in equities will boost demand for stocks.

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FIFA okays Arsenal-Sheff. Utd. replay

ZURICH (AP) — FIFA ruled yesterday that today's FA Cup replay between Arsenal and Sheffield United can go ahead.

The game was in doubt because soccer's world governing body had questioned whether the FA had the power to allow a replay after Arsenal had won the original game 2-1.

In an unprecedented move, the FA allowed the replay after Sheffield United protested that Arsenal's winner in the first game was scored unfairly.

The protest came when United deliberately kicked the ball out of play because one of their players was injured. When play resumed Arsenal's Ray Parlour threw the ball deep into the United half to return possession in the usual sporting way.

But Arsenal's forward Nwankwo Kanu, perhaps unaware of the situation, chased after

it and crossed for Marc Overmars to score what proved to be the winning goal.

Arsenal manager Arsene Wenger agreed to replay the game and the two clubs gained FA approval. Having initially applauded the FA for acting in the interests of fair play, FIFA then ordered an inquiry to see whether the FA had broken its rules.

Releasing a statement from its headquarters in Zurich, FIFA explained why it ordered the investigation.

"FIFA stressed that at no time had the laws of the game been deliberately infringed by the referee or the players involved in the incident but decided to consult the bureaux of the FIFA Committee for Legal Affairs and the Disciplinary Committee as it was felt that the incident merited closer attention," the statement said.

"Following study of a full report from the

FA, FIFA said it was satisfied that the Association had acted not only in good faith but also according to its own competition regulations," David Davies, the FA's acting executive director, said he always felt that FIFA would rule in favor of a replay.

"We are pleased rather than relieved by the decision," he told BBC Radio Five Live.

"FIFA made it clear from the start that they had approved of what we had done but wanted clarification under which rule we had acted in the way that we did.

"It was a great opportunity for them to show that their commitment to fair play actually means something in practice." Before FIFA made its ruling Wenger said that if it had ruled the replay out, then his team would have been in an impossible position and he would consider pulling out of the FA Cup.

"No matter what we do it will be wrong,"

the Frenchman said. "If we go on in the competition we will always feel it wasn't proper and if we go out we will feel we have gone out of the competition without losing a game." Arsenal captain Tony Adams said the players would not have lived with themselves if they hadn't given Sheffield United another chance.

"There's no way I could have lifted the trophy in May having not replayed this game. We want it to be played. We think it's fair that we start again even-stevens in the fifth round of the FA Cup," the England center-back said.

"It is the sensible and honest thing to do. A mistake has been made and the lads involved have thrown their hands up.

"I'm honest and I know the manager is honest and there's no way we could have gone through to the next round without having offered a replay."

Jackson's last-second basket wins for Pacers

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Mark Jackson's short driving jumper over an outstretched Jayson Williams with 0.6 seconds left lifted the Indiana Pacers to an 80-79 victory over the New Jersey Nets on Sunday.

The game-winning basket was Jackson's only two points of the game.

Chris Mullin led the Pacers with 21 points, while Keith Van Horn scored 25 points to lead the Nets, including giving New Jersey a 79-78 lead with 10.2 seconds to play.

Shaq strikes back, box scores, Page 18

Magic 109, Rockets 83
Nick Anderson and Darrell Armstrong each scored 19 points and Penny Hardaway had 16 points and 11 assists as host Orlando handed Houston its third loss in four games.

Hakeem Olajuwon led the Rockets with 21 points and 10 rebounds. Scottie Pippen had 19 points, but was ejected during a scoreless second half in which he missed all four of his shots and drew two technicals in verbal exchanges with the officials.

Raptors 102, Grizzlies 87
Vince Carter scored 27 points, including five high-flying dunks, to lead host Toronto at the new Air Canada Center.

Kevin Willis added 17 points and 15 rebounds. Doug Christie scored



TUG OF WAR — Kings forward Chris Webber (c) battles for the ball against Timberwolves forward Joe Smith (left) and Bill Curley during first-quarter play. Minnesota beat Sacramento 102-90.

17, and Charles Oakley added 12 points, including some key directed Minnesota's offense to its third consecutive 100-point game in a home victory.

Timberwolves 102, Kings 90
Joe Smith scored a season-high

30 points and Stephon Marbury added 23 points and 13 rebounds.

Marbury scored 23 points and

added 15 assists for his third consecutive double-double. Kevin Garnett had 22 points and a season-high 19 rebounds. Smith also had a double-double with 13 rebounds.

Spurs 85, Pistons 64
Tim Duncan scored 17 points and grabbed 14 rebounds to lead host San Antonio Spurs over the cold-shooting Pistons.

Grant Hill, who came into the game as the No. 2 scorer in the NBA with 27.1 points per game, led Detroit with 16 points but shot only 5-of-21.

SuperSonics 92, Lakers 89
Gary Payton scored 26 points

and Oden Polynice had 15 points and a season-high 17 rebounds to lead Seattle to a home win.

The Lakers got 27 points and 10 rebounds from Shaquille O'Neal, while Kobe Bryant added 23 points and 13 rebounds.

In games reported in yesterday's edition:

Wizards 86, Celtics 75
Mitch Richmond scored 25 points and Rod Strickland had 20 points as Washington won at home.

Knicks 79, Bulls 63
Chicago tied its franchise record for fewest points in a game as they lost to host New York.

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Pavarotti, Tebaldi
Bartolotti

VERDI
Otello
Price, Cassula, Baqueler
Solti

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Bergonzi, Chianuro
Varriso

BIZET
Carmen
Rezzak, Del Monaco
Schipper

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Mazzel

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Te Kanawa, Carreras
Chailly

DELIBES
Lakmé
Sutherland, Varzo
Bonyage

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Southampton boss to scrutinize Talasnikov

By OFER ROMEN-ABELS

Jan Talasnikov will be in the sights of Dave Jones, manager of English premier league club Southampton, when the international midfielder takes the field for Israel against Latvia at Jerusalem's Teddy Stadium tomorrow.

Talasnikov is one of a number of Israeli soccer players currently looking to make a move to Europe, and according to a source speaking to *The Jerusalem Post* on condition of anonymity, struggling Southampton are very interested in the Betar Jerusalem defensive midfielder, who has been a potential buy for them for a while.

Jones will be making a whirlwind visit and will take the opportunity to look at a number of Latvian players too, the source said.

Talasnikov has a good example to follow, Southampton was the starting point for Eyal Berkovic's English career three seasons ago before he moved to West Ham. Berkovic is likely to make another move at the end of this season after the *News of the World* reported on Sunday that he is "70

percent certain" of going to Liverpool where he will replace Steve McManaman, who is himself moving to Real Madrid in a multi-million dollar deal.

Other Israeli players with English hopes are Maccabi Haifa's Alon Harazi, who told the Hebrew press yesterday that if his side fail to beat Lokomotiv Moscow in the European Cup Winners' Cup next month, he will seek to go to relegation threatened Nottingham Forest, who are said to be very interested in him.

Hapoel Haifa's Najwan Graych is reportedly a target for Aston Villa who are looking for a left back. Villa's premiership title hopes took a serious knock on Sunday after they ended their away match with Wimbledon in a goalless draw.

The national team began preparations for the friendly with Latvia in Jerusalem yesterday without the in-form Avi Nimni, who is suffering from a stomach muscle strain. He has been allowed to rest by coach Shlomo Scharf. Of Israel's foreign contingent, only Haim Revivo will be available for the match which kicks off at 18:30 tomorrow with live coverage on Channel 24.

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